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Minister Explains High Cost Of Living

"THERE is no means by which the standard of living in this country could be raised above the level represented by national income except increased production," declared Mr. S. Lemass, Minister for Supplies, yesterday, when he put the Government viewpoint on the cost of living before the Dail during the debate on the estimate for the Taoiseach's Department.

He asserted that the cost of living index figure was not an accurate guide to the variations in the cost of living,

Control of footwear output will come into operation on January 1st next.

Higher Foodstuff Prices

The two causes for the higher cost of living, Mr. LEMASS said, were the higher prices paid to farmers and the higher prices they paid for imports. The cost-of-living index figure showed an increase of 64 per cent. The prices paid for foodstuffs had increased by 76 per cent. These increases, agreed upon by every party in the House, had been granted, so that they would get a sufficiency of wheat, milk and butter. The price they must pay for the goods they imported had risen by 115 per cent. That the cost-of-living figure had not increased by more was due to the measures of price control, which had been more effective than those of the last war.

Mr. McGilligan, the Minister said, had given a false picture of the operations of manufacturers, some of whom had a doleful story to tell at the end of the year. The case of a gas company which was alleged to have exceeded its profits by 400 per cent. was mentioned.

"I think," said Mr. LEMASS, "he was referring to Cork Gas Company. Cork Gas Company last year got a price for gas fixed, which was proved excessive when the accounts of the company were furnished. Whatever other action might be taken in relation to the company, the immediate result of the revelation that they earned profits far in excess of what was reasonably expected was, that we required the company to give not only a rebate to the consumers, but to make a reduction in price sufficient to ensure repayment of all the excess profits before December 31st next."

He said that here they might have concentrated industries in production units and eliminated every uneconomic element to ensure efficiency, as had been done in Great Britain; but in Britain they did not have to face the problem of rising unemployment. In Ireland they decided on the opposite course and asked employers to retain workers, even if there was not full work for them.

INDEX FIGURE

The index figure, he said, was not an accurate guide to variations in the cost of living. The figure was prepared in 1922, on the basis of the family budgets of 308 householders, whose average weekly income was £4 7s. 5d. per week. Many of the goods purchased by those families were not now available, and a high percentage was rationed goods, which made the index an unreliable guide. Small increases in the outgoings of the average family had disproportionate results on the index figure. For instance, the price at which tea could be economically sold was 4s. 8d. per lb., but it was actually sold at 4s. per lb.

Mr. LARKIN—In some cases at 2s.

Mr. LEMASS said that if they increased the cost to 4s. 8d. the average family expenditure would be up 1½d. per week and the cost-of-living index up 2 points, which was out of relation to the actual rise in expenditure.

The standard of living, said Mr. Lemass, should be related to the supplies of food, clothing and fuel, and not to currency. It was clear that there must be a diminution in the standard of living, but putting more purchasing power in the hands of the people did not enable them to increase the amount of goods imported or the ration of commodities in short supply. If wages and the amounts of social services were increased in proportion to the rise in the cost of living the result would be further inflation in the cost of living. The increase in the cost of clothing was due to higher prices of textiles and diminution in the output of clothing. The price of clothes was controlled from the manufacturing to the retailing stage.

FOOTWEAR

Disclosing that control of footwear output would come into operation on January 1st, he said that more than half the six million pairs purchased annually were rubber boots and shoes, but since the Japanese invasion of Burma rubber was finished and that was an end of them. They had exhorted the manufacturers to produce greater supplies of children's footwear but had not been successful and had to resort to control.

Dealing with the suggestion of subsidisation in order to prevent rising prices, the Minister explained that there was danger as well as difficulty about subsidisation. In the case of flour it had brought them almost to the position where the farmers had found it one of the cheapest of feeding stuffs. The new flour would involve an increase in the cost, part of which would have to be passed on to the consumer. The subsidisation policy would bring reactions in other directions which would make the position even worse, and subsidisation of flour was merely a disguise of the fact that the price had risen to the consumer because of the higher prices paid to the farmer. Unlike Britain or America, there was not in this country a vast concentration of wealth in the hands of a few people. The national income in 1938 was estimated at £160,800,000, 44.2 millions of which went to agriculture, 37.2 to industry, 66.9 to various services such as transport and Government services and building, etc., and 12.5 came from remittances from abroad.

The estimated net output per head of those gainfully employed was £110 in agriculture and £170 in other employment. There was no means by which the standard of living in this country could be raised above the level represented by those figures except by increased production. One of the factors tending to inflate prices was the fact that the price for agricultural exports determined the cost in the home market. Did Deputy Norton, he asked, think that it had not been said to the British that we were exporting certain things that they wanted, and that, consequently, they should give us more of the things that we wanted? The next step, according to him should be a decision not to export our produce unless we got coal, timber, iron, and petrol. Was Deputy Norton prepared to face that situation? It was no use bluffing when the other fellow knew the value of your hand.

Replying to questions raised by Mr. P. McGilligan (F.G.) regarding marine insurance, the Minister said that probably the reason why Mr. McGilligan "squirted his venom" in the House was because Grain Importers, Ltd., the largest importers using Irish ships, had decided to dispense with their insurance brokers and deal directly with Irish Shipping, Ltd. Detailing the history of Irish Shipping, Ltd., originally financed by Grain Importers, Ltd., and the other shipping companies, but now a purely Government organisation, he said that the undertaking went into insurance by accident. It was a non-profit-making company, and the directors had declined to accept remuneration during the emergency. Mr. S. Leydon, Secretary, Department of Supplies, was Chairman, with Mr. Flynn, Assistant Secretary, Department of Industry and Commerce; Mr. Hallinan, originally a representative of Grain Importers, Ltd.; Mr. Gordon, Irish Continental Steamship Co.; Mr. Stafford, Wexford Steamship Co., and Mr. Roycroft, Limerick Steamship Co., on the Board.

The reason that the insurance of the hulls of Irish ships against war risk was undertaken was because Lloyds had refused to accept insurance of goods lying at Lisbon or Spanish ports for more than fourteen days, and the Irish company undertook the insurance of these goods. Exorbitant rates were being charged by Lloyds for insurance of Irish ships, and, with the fund built up from the insurance of these goods, the company undertook the insurance of its hulls. Immediately Lloyds decided that they could do that also, and actually they reduced their rates, but, fortunately, the Irish company was able to reduce its rates similarly.

Asked by Mr. Larkin (Lab.) if it was true that the coverage for a ship in respect of four trans-Atlantic trips would purchase a new vessel, Mr. LEMASS admitted that it would. Later Irish Shipping went into freight insurance, and, in addition, began to underwrite vessels from neutral countries and ships coming from Great Britain and Northern Ireland. Was he expected to apologise for saving the country over a million pounds a year, he asked, through the establishment of a marine insurance undertaking for the first time?

Turning to what he described as "Mr. McGilligan's fantasies in regard to dealings in Great Southern Railways stocks," he said he could destroy them by the injection of real facts, recalling that at the annual meeting of the railways company, in March last, the chairman had announced the intention to formulate proposals for the stabilisation of the capital position, and prior to the general election it had been announced that the Government had transport legislation in hand. There had, he said, been a steady improvement in the company's stock since July, and the obvious explanation was, not a leakage of information, but an increase of 20 per cent. in July in the company's freight rates under an Emergency Order, and the payment of arrears of dividend on the Guaranteed Stock. He was convinced there was no leakage, but if any deputy had evidence to the contrary there was no reason why that evidence should not be passed on to the company.

SMUTS SEES COMPLETE VICTORY

FIELD-MARSHAL SMUTS said at a reception given in his honour last night by the Royal Empire Society, in London: "I have no doubt of the end of the war, whenever it may come. I have no doubt that with our grim and unfaltering determination to spend ourselves to the uttermost, and put our uttermost efforts into this struggle, we shall have colossal victory—victory complete."

The reception was attended by the Duke of Gloucester, President of the Society, and the Duchess of Gloucester.

After saying that he had been "specially invited by Mr. Churchill to come and take a hand in the war work and in post-war problems," he went on—"I am here to do my best to help us in this vast business in which we are engaged, the biggest business this country or any of us has ever seen in history.

"We see great Powers disappearing one after another," he said. "We see the whole map of Europe and a good deal besides in the world rolled up and destroyed. There is to-day more hatred running through the action of the aggressors, more human ill-will and ill-feeling, than probably has been the case for hundreds of years.

"Yet a quarter of the human race was in this raging storm, holding its head up, doing its duty, standing together like comrades. It was a light on the future. There was no reason why the other three-quarters of the world should not follow the precedent which the Commonwealth and Empire and set."

After affirming that they should have "colossal victory," Field-Marshal Smuts said: "That will not be the end of the business. There will still be dark days thereafter; a disrupted humanity, the world milling round in suffering and destruction, such as it has never known before. Our example can also be a light to them, and we can continue to make our contribution in that way, too."

British Food Supply: "Critical Phase"

Mr. Bankes Amery, of the British Ministry of Food, in a speech at Melbourne, said that the food situation in the United Kingdom had entered a more critical phase, and that the problem of keeping up supplies of meat and dairy produce was causing anxiety.

Dying Cork Farmer's Alleged Statement

A declaration alleged to have been made by a dying man was admitted as evidence at Kanturk, Co. Cork, yesterday, when Geoffrey O'Mahony, farmer, Meendurragha, Ballydesmond, was charged with the murder of John Lane, Glounlahoe, Ballydesmond, by stabbing him.

Dr. Verling, of Newmarket, was about to tell the Court of a conversation with Lane in his surgery, when Mr. T. Linehan, defending, objected to anything which Lane was alleged to have said concerning O'Mahony being recounted in court.

The magistrate noted, but overruled, the objection, saying he was satisfied that Lane knew he was dying and it was an admissible dying declaration.

The declaration was said to be "Geoffrey O'Mahony stabbed me."

Dr. John McGrath, State Pathologist, stated that, in his opinion, John Lane's death was due to internal hæmorrhage from wounds in the breast, caused by a sharp instrument.

The hearing was adjourned until November 30th.

Wooden-soled Boots Boon for Farmers

Irish farmers are using wooden-soled boots for field work, and these have proved a great success, a representative of an Irish firm of boot manufacturers yesterday told an *Irish Times* reporter. Wooden-soled boots are selling in large quantities.

ST. Ann's, Dublin, choir boys, with the organist, Mr. W. J. Watson, Mus.Bac., F.R.C.O.

MORE POWER FROM IRISH RIVERS

THE River Erne hydro-electric scheme will develop an average output of 200 million units, according to Mr. P. G. Murphy, Chief Design Engineer, E.S.B., who delivered his address as chairman before the Irish Centre of the Institution of Electrical Engineers in the Physical Laboratory, Trinity College, Dublin, yesterday.

In recent years, said Mr. Murphy, the E.S.B. has been collecting hydrometric data on such rivers as the Erne, Boyne and Lee, as well as on some of the smaller mountain rivers, and from the information available it is clear that we have by no means heard the last of water power developments in Eire.

But, he went on, the utilisation of Irish rivers alone is not a complete solution to the problem of providing for increases in electricity demand. Steam generating plants must be provided to cover the deficiency of the hydro stations in dry periods. The capacity of such plants must be decided by the requirements during a critically dry period, such as was experienced in 1933.

Coal and turf would be needed for steam stations. A large proportion of the coal used had to be imported, and, in his opinion, when the time for the construction of a new coal-burning steam station arrived the natural choice for its site would be at Dublin.

HALF COST

Much experience in the use of turf for steam-raising had been gained abroad, and particularly from Russia. There was little doubt that, provided turf of good quality was available, it could be used in the generation of electricity with as high efficiency as coal under similar circumstances. Provided that the peat was adequately air-dried and that sufficient quantities were available to meet the demands of the power station, the economic price of turf was approximately half the corresponding price of steam coal. The real problem with turf lay not in its utilisation, but in its production.

SOLUTION EXPECTED IN LEBANON

GENERAL CATROUX, broadcasting from Beirut yesterday, declared that he hoped to publish soon proposals for a solution reconciling French with Lebanese interests.

Brazzaville radio later reported from Beirut that the atmosphere has lost much of its tension and a rapid solution is expected, according to an Associated Press message.

A communiqué states that General Catroux is carrying on his talks with Lebanese, British, and French authorities, with the aim of smoothing out difficulties in the way of friendship and justice. He is aiming at a solution based on the principles which conciliated the respective rights and interests of France and the Lebanon when he was delegate there. He will respect Lebanese independence, which he himself proclaimed, as well as the new constitutional legislation, which he so liberally revised, the communiqué added.

The General yesterday had a long talk with Mgr. Arida, the Maronite Archbishop.

Last night there were violent explosions at two places in Beirut, but there were no casualties and no damage, Reuter reports.

Extra Bonus Helps Flax Growers

Our report of the reply of Dr. Ryan (Minister for Agriculture) to Mr. J. M. Dillon in the Dail on Wednesday, on the subject of the flax subsidy, may have created a wrong impression. The additional 1/6 per stone paid by the British Ministry of Supply in 1942 and 1943 was passed on to the growers. The grant of rather more than 1/- per stone made to the Flax Development Board for improving scutch mill equipment and other facilities was not taken from the growers.

Jail Sentences in Sugar Sale Cases

ARTHUR HAMILTON WHITESIDE, 3 College Green, chartered accountant, secretary of the Chocolate Manufacturers' Association; of the Irish Food Manufacturers' Association, and other trade associations; and Edward Cronhelm, Castle Park, Rathfarnham, secretary and managing director of Messrs. Brown and Polson, Fishamble street, were each sentenced to four months' imprisonment, in addition to being fined, by District Justice Molony in the Dublin District Courts yesterday for offences in contravention of the Emergency Powers (Sugar) Order.

The cases were brought by the Minister for Supplies.

Whiteside was charged that, not being a licensed retailer, he had unlawfully purchased for sale by wholesale, and sold 4 tons of sugar on a date between March, 1942, and October, 1942; with a similar offence in connection with the purchase of 5 tons of sugar between July and October, 1942, and a further sum of 2 tons of sugar between November and December, 1942.

Messrs. Brown and Polson were defendants on two charges—one relating to the sale of 4 tons of sugar by retail and the other relating to the sale of 5 tons of sugar by wholesale between March and July, 1942.

The District Justice altered these charges, striking out the name of the firm and making Edward Cronhelm, defendant.

Other defendants were—Benedetto Forte, ice cream manufacturer, Parnell street, charged with aiding and abetting Whiteside to sell by retail 76 cwts. of sugar; Thomas Francis McCarthy, Homade Confectioners, Merrion place, charged with aiding and abetting Whiteside in the sale of four tons of sugar; the Stephen's Green Cinema Co., charged with aiding and abetting Whiteside in the sale of one ton of sugar; Arthur H. Smith, Oaklands Park, Ballsbridge, charged with unlawfully selling wholesale between January and March this year 34 cwts. of sugar, and with having unlawfully obtained two tons of sugar for manufacturing purposes from Whiteside.

Henry Rankin, Townsend street, was charged with aiding and abetting Smith.

ADVICE

Mr. J. D. Kearns (Chief State Solicitor's Office) prosecuting, said that Whiteside had made a statement to the effect that through the various associations of which he was secretary he was in touch with chocolate and other food manufacturers and packers and was responsible for purchase and allocation of most of the raw materials used by them. He knew Mr. Cronhelm and was instrumental in acquiring the imported raw materials for Messrs. Brown and Polson. Prior to the budget of 1941 he advised Cronhelm and other manufacturers that there would likely be a duty on sugar and that they should accordingly purchase substantial stocks. Acting on this advice Mr. Cronhelm purchased at least ten tons of sugar to use in the making of corn flakes. The consignment was lost at sea, and the Government had been unable to provide shipping space until 1943.

About May, 1942, the late managing-director of Fry-Cadbury, Ireland, Mr. Clackett, approached him to get a supply of four tons of sugar for Homade Confections, which had been recently started. He (Whiteside) approached Mr. Cronhelm, who agreed to send four tons of sugar to Homade Confections. Later Mr. Forte, for whom he had acted as auditor, approached him to get some sugar, and at the same time the Stephen's Green Cinema asked him to get sugar for their restaurant. He again approached Cronhelm, who said he had five tons of sugar purchased before control. He (Whiteside) sold one ton of that sugar to the Green Cinema, and four tons to Forte at £90 a ton.

In December, 1942, he realised that the transactions might have been illegal, and asked Cronhelm if he could take back three tons of the sugar from Forte. Cronhelm was not anxious to do so, as the sugar was then in an advanced state of "sweating." Arthur Smith then agreed to take the sugar.

RESPONSIBILITY

Mr. Sean McBride, S.C. (instructed by Messrs J. M. McDowell and Co.), for Edward Cronhelm, said his client took full responsibility for the transaction, which was carried out without the consent or knowledge of Messrs. Brown and Polson.

Mr. J. M. Fitzgerald, S.C. (instructed by Messrs. J. W. Lane and Co.) for Arthur Whiteside, said that the sugar in this case was purchased before the Order was made, and was not subject to it.

District Justice Molony said he was satisfied that Messrs. Brown and Polson were blameless, and he dismissed them from the transactions. On the summonses against Cronhelm he imposed £50 for sale of the four tons of sugar, and £75 for sale of the five tons, in addition to four months' imprisonment. On Whiteside he imposed fines totalling £205, in addition to four months in prison.

He imposed the following other fines:—£20 on the Green Cinema; £15 on Benedetto Forte; £15 on Arthur H. Smith, and £10 on Henry Rankin. The case against Thomas F. McCarthy was not proceeded with, as neither the defendant nor his legal adviser could attend.

The District Justice refused applications by counsel not to impose prison sentences, but fixed bail in £20 in the event of appeal.

Mr. Oliver Moriarty, S.C. (instructed by Mr. Terence Doyle, solicitor, appeared for Messrs. Brown and Polson (Ireland), Ltd. sets.

Purchases of Shares

Contending that the increase in social services reflected a weakening of the economic fabric, Mr. W. NORTON (Lab.) declared that poverty, under-nourishment, unemployment and "T.B.," as well as the barefooted children, were an appalling indictment of the Government. Foodstuffs were being sent to Britain which otherwise that country would have to seek at the ends of the earth, and they were being sent to her while our own people were being denied an opportunity of consuming them because they had not the means of obtaining them. He knew of no condition of neutrality or economic complication that would prevent the sending of a delegation to tell the British that they were not playing the game, and that the condition of affairs must end by Britain adjusting the balance of trade.

"Or else?" inquired Mr. de VALERA.

"If the Taoiseach had not so many assessors," said Mr. NORTON, "he would do much better."

Mr. DILLON asked was it not remarkable that, in view of the Great Southern chairman's statement that the outlook was very gloomy, buying of Debenture stock went on, and that the purchases were later vindicated. He did not say that the Prime Minister of this State had covered up any improper transaction in the State. But, unless this business was cleared up fully and openly, it would leave an extremely bad taste in the mouths of their people, and a great many would be left with suspicions in their minds. In his considered judgment, that suspicion would be well founded. He could not produce proof, but he was sure that transactions took place in the shares of the Great Southern Railways Company prior to the publication of the proposals of reorganisation, which were inspired by rumours which came from members of the company or from members of the Minister's Department. They should either set up a Select Committee from the Dail to find out from the banks the names of the anonymous purchasers of shares, and ascertain their motives, or set up a Commission, consisting of a Judge of the High Court and two assessors, to institute an inquiry.

POST-WAR TRADE

Speaking of post-war planning, Mr. DILLON asked whether the Fianna Fail Party was going to declare a republic or collaborate with the Commonwealth of Nations. If they were going to cut themselves off then they must make up their minds that they were going to have a very low standard of living in this country after the war. Unless they found a profitable market for their agricultural produce they would find that the fund from which they financed the purchase of their raw materials was going to disappear. This war must have taught the most blockheaded supporter of the Fianna Fail party in Ireland that self-sufficiency was a cod. The sovereignty and independence of Ireland depended on its membership of the Commonwealth of Nations.

If the implications of his question as to what were the Taoiseach's post-war intentions were too embarrassing for public discussion, Mr. Dillon said he would ask that they be discussed in secret.

Dr. T. F. O'HIGGINS (F.G.) said that everybody had heard the tales of fortunes being made in shares. The Government was doing great damage to itself in not having a thorough and searching inquiry made into the allegations. The only way in which they could get a share of post-war trade was by cultivating the friendliest relations possible with the country with which they would have to trade. There was no use in pretending that they would not be at a disadvantage in competing with countries which had made sacrifices in the war. Subsidies might tide them over for a time, but subsidies were not a solution. He asked for a big extension of rationing.

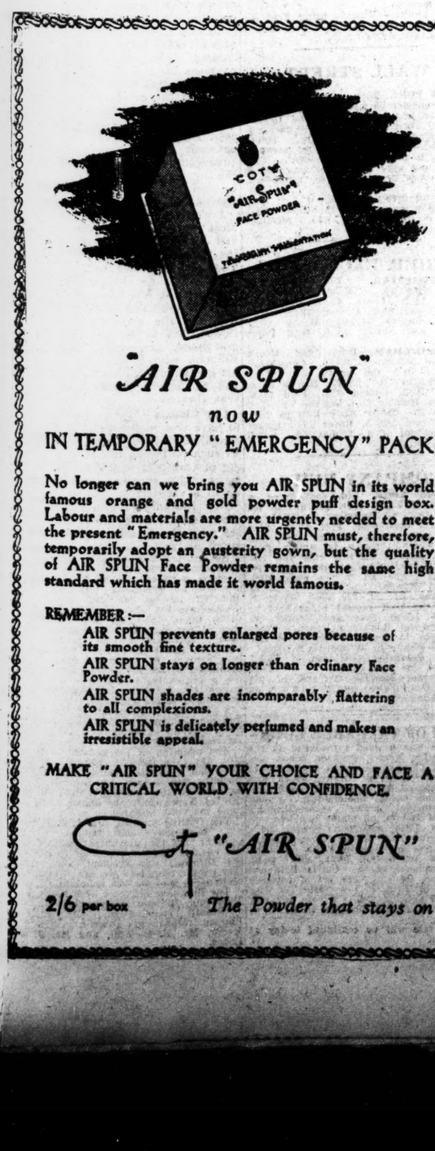
DEATH PENALTY

Mr. J. L'ARKIN, sen. (Lab.) said that there was not a house in the Ballsbridge area which had not stored at least a year's supply of food, while children were hungry in Crumlin, in the twentieth century, they were told by a Minister that if they gave children a hot meal the child was in danger of losing its soul. Surely all God's children have wings, he said. Death, he suggested, was the only persuasion for people who fed human food to animals. He urged the rationing of bread and potatoes.

Mr. MacENTEE, Minister for Local Government, in the course of a vigorous speech, denied allegations that, he said, had been made by Mr. McGilligan at a previous sitting of the House.

Progress was reported and the House adjourned until to-day.

Bari Radio said last night that very heavy fighting is in progress around the Yugoslav port of Split.



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Cures Cold Overnight

Professor Gye, Director of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund Laboratories, had a severe cold. He received a sample of a new substance known as Patulin, intended for tests in cancer. Knowing its anti-bacterial qualities, he decided to see whether it would cure his cold, and he enjoyed that night his first night of undisturbed sleep for three days. By the next morning he was completely well and back at work.

Patulin, like penicillin, is derived from fungi.

KOROSTEN AND RECHITSA FALL

Counter-Attacks Every Six Hours

RUSSIAN forces yesterday captured Korosten and Rechitsa, most important rail centres, according to Orders of the Day issued last night in Moscow by Marshal Stalin.

In the great Zhitomir wedge battle the Germans are attacking every six hours, but, states Reuter's special correspondent, the Red Army holds firm. Very little ground was given.

Korosten, junction of the great Kiev-Lublin-Warsaw trunk railway, and the Leningrad-Odessa line, was captured on the night of November 17th, and Rechitsa the following day, the orders stated.

West of Rechitsa, Soviet troops, according to Reuter's Correspondent, are pouring through the breach in the German line.

Along this whole front the Germans are being steadily pushed back towards the Pripet Marshes area, a roadless tract of marsh and forest country, from where the German Command will have the utmost difficulty in putting in fresh counter-blows.

In the Dnieper bend the Soviet Command have launched new attacks. The Germans now hold only a small corner between the Dnieper and the Zaporozhe-Nikopol railway line. Red Army spearheads are now less than 20 miles from Nikopol.

On the most southerly sector of the front, where the Crimea is menaced from north and east; fog is still restricting the Red Army forces, striking to extend their Kerch bridgeheads.

STRATEGY

A great strategic plan is now unfolding in South Russia, from the Pripet Marshes to the Black Sea. Harold King, Reuter's Special Correspondent, cabled late last night. The Red Army is now engaged in two major sectional offensives. They are: the Gomel-Rechitsa-Pripet river thrust and the Korosten thrust. They aim at driving the deepest possible wedge between the German armies in South Russia and further north.

To-night this operation is going well. Soviet forces, pushing along both sides of the Pripet, are nearly 30 miles beyond its junction with the Dnieper. They have cut the Chernigov-Korosten railway on both sides of the Pripet. Other forces are now within 15 miles of the next great railway town of Ovruch.

The German commentator, Captain Sertorius, stated last night: "In the main area of the battle west of the Middle Dnieper the German counter-attack against the southern flank of General Vatutin's army makes further progress in the face of still stubborn resistance.

"In the Korosten area grim battles are in progress. With great stubbornness the Russians stick to their plan of enveloping Gomel from two sides.

"Fighting between the Smolensk-Orsha highway and Nevel, which must be regarded as one entity, has experienced a further intensification. South-west of Nevel the enemy gained some ground, which, however, German operational reserves are at present trying to regain. The battle is swaying to and fro."

The Scandinavian Telegraph Bureau yesterday stated, according to Reuter, that a big battle is raging on the Smolensk-Minsk motor road, where the Red Army with powerful artillery support is driving towards Orsha.

The Soviet communiqué, after announcing the capture of Korosten, Rechitsa, and more than 50 places, said that counter-attacks were repelled in the Korostoshev area, where the Germans "suffered enormous losses in men and equipment."

Commando Raid on Ægean Island

BRITISH commandos, it was disclosed last night, have carried out a successful raid on the island of Symi, in the Dodecanese. A German H.Q. was destroyed.

Symi is 40 miles south-east of Cos, 20 miles north of Rhodes, and about five miles off the Turkish coast.

Describing the raid on the island by British commandos, a Cairo message, quoted by Reuter, says three groups of commandos landed and penetrated into a town. They overwhelmed a group of 14 soldiers and destroyed the German H.Q.

The power station was damaged. Six barges were blown up and an ammunition dump was destroyed. The commandos suffered no losses.

Allied bombers attacked German air bases at Eleusis and Kalamaki, both near Athens.

Targets on Crete and Rhodes were also raided.

The German News Agency said last night:—

"Mopping-up operations against scattered groups of British and Italian soldiers continue on Leros."

Numerous scattered groups of British and Italian soldiers were taken prisoner, said the Agency, which added that a German patrol vessel captured an Allied m.t.b. with several Italian officers and men on board.

Germans Attacking Samos Now

The German News Agency said last night:

"Units of the German Luftwaffe, made available for other tasks after the conquest of Leros, took up the systematic bombing of the Island of Samos yesterday.

"Bombers and dive-bombers scored hits on gun emplacements and defence installations."

War Lull in Italy

APART from a small advance north of Atessa (12 miles inland on the Sangro sector), the entire 83-mile Italian front yesterday remained immobilised by rain, snow and mud.

Until the weather improves it seems probable that the Allied and German armies will be tied down to the present static warfare, apart from occasional isolated thrusts.

Reuter's special correspondent at Allied H.Q. states that behind the bogged-down Allied armies Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Tedder is working fast to develop his bomber offensive.

The action north of Atessa carried the Eighth Army nearer the rain-swollen Sangro. Through rugged country, cut by many streams, they advanced two miles, and forward units reached the vicinity of two towns—Archi and Perano—about two miles from the river.

The German News Agency said last night that a fresh division had taken up position on the Fifth Army front.

Children Need Cod Liver Oil And Milk Daily

"We should insist that a ration of cod liver oil be supplied to all children in Eire, and that each child should get a pint of milk a day," said Dr. W. R. F. Collis, speaking to the Irish Housewives' Association at the Country Shop, Dublin, yesterday.

It was legal to sell infected milk over the counter, while it was illegal to sell infected meat, he said. Some 200 babies had died during the autumn months from gastro-enteritis due to infected milk. The importance should be emphasised to Irish housewives of teaching mothers to boil the milk and thus pasteurise it, until such time as the milk can be pasteurised in bulk by the city authorities.

Dr. Collis said that there were 15 grains of calcium in one pint of milk, and he strongly advised the giving of one pint a day. The pint of milk was invaluable for the building of bone, especially as Dublin's bread supply had a low calcium content. The present bread was thoroughly unsatisfactory, and he was glad to see that it was to be changed. The reasons why England had a considerably lower percentage of rickets than was at present the case in Eire was (1) that cod liver oil was rationed; (2) that each child could get a ration of milk, and (3) that the British loaf was 85 per cent. extraction, reinforced by calcium.

The most crying need in Dublin at the present time was clothes, continued the Doctor, and there were about 50,000 children in rags in the city.

Dr. S. A. Yasin, M.R.C.V.S., spoke on "Super Food Through Veterinary Science," and Mrs A. D. Sheehy Skeffington also addressed the meeting. Mrs. B. T. Coote presided.

Arms Dump Found In Belfast

Police raided a house in the Antrim road area of Belfast yesterday morning and seized a number of revolvers, and Mills' bombs, 600 rounds of ammunition, 100 detonators and caps, two dozen sticks of gelignite and a quantity of fuse sets.

No Profit on Fuel at 60/- per Ton!

The loss incurred on distribution of firewood is partly responsible for the present acute scarcity of fuel in many East coast districts, according to leading Dublin fuel merchants.

There is not a day's supply of turf in Balbriggan, an "Irish Times" reporter was informed.

The present price of wood—60/- a ton—does not allow merchants any profit, and they have given up distribution of it, the reporter was told.

Conference Pointed to New World

MR. CORDELL HULL, United States Secretary of State, in an address to Congress, yesterday, described the Moscow Conference as "an important step in the direction both of shortening the war and of making provision for the future."

The decisions made, he said, pointed a way to a world freed of any of the "special arrangements through which in the unhappy past the nations strove to safeguard their security or promote their interests. We can, and will, remain masters of our own fate through co-operation with other nations likewise intent upon security.

"We have reached a stage in the war in which the United Nations are on the offensive in every part of the world. Our enemies are suffering defeat after defeat. The time will come when their desperate movement to destroy the world will be utterly crushed.

"But there are in store for us still enormous hardships and vast sacrifices. The attainment of victory will be hastened only in proportion as all of us, in this country and in all of the United Nations, continue to exert all possible effort to press home our advantage without the slightest relaxation or deviation.

"Formidable as the war task still is, it has been increasingly clear that the time is nearing when more and more of the territory held by the enemy will be wrested from his grasp, and when Germany and its remaining satellites will have to go the way of the Fascist Italy."

T.B.-Free Dairy Herd for Hospitals

The profit on a dairy herd investment at present is 66 per cent., according to figures laid before the Grangegorman and Portrane Hospitals Joint Committee yesterday by Mr. D. J. Cogan, who was reporting on a proposal that the Committee should buy another 60 dairy cows in order to give a full milk supply to both hospitals.

It was decided to appoint a subcommittee to consider the policy of maintaining a T.B.-free herd.

Heavy Customs Fines at Dundalk

Robert Dixon, Mulligan's Court, Newry, was fined £200 at Dundalk District Court yesterday on charges of having imported two lots of sausage casings, weighing altogether 582 lbs.

How a motor lorry, heavily laden with sacks, dashed through the Eire Customs at midnight and was chased by Customs officers was described at the same Court when Bernard Toal, Kilmorey terrace, Newry, was fined £180 for exporting a motor vehicle at Carrickarnon and £20 for failing to deliver an entry of merchandise at the Customs hut.

The first time signal
In February, 1927, the first time signal ever broadcast was read from the face of a Longines chronometer at the National Broadcasting Corporation station WIZ, in the United States of America. In radio, as in every field of human achievement where absolute accuracy of time reckoning is essential, Longines is the leading name. Longines, the world's most honoured watches, have won more awards for accuracy than any other watch. In the latest tests at Neuchatel, world-famous Swiss observatory, Longines won more awards than all other makes combined.
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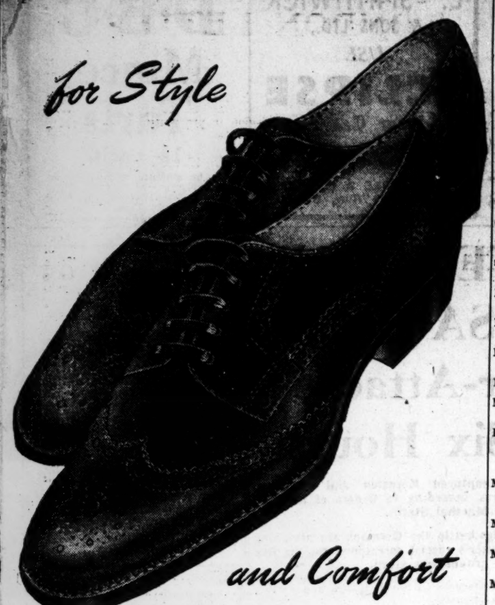

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Lee FOOTWEAR

A PRODUCT OF THE HOUSE OF DWYER

Fair Prices at Ballsbridge Sales

A GOOD clearance was effected at Ballsbridge yesterday, when, of the 164 lots of bloodstock offered by Messrs. Goff and Co., 86 were sold for an aggregate of 5,813 gns.

Top price of the day was 450 gns., paid by Mr. Henry Harty for Mr. M. J. Magnier's Happy Home, a gelding by the good sire of jumpers, Cottage, out of Golden Emblem, granddam of the good winners, Astrologer, Astrometer and Astronomic. Principal transactions:—

	Gns.
Mrs. E. Armstrong's b. g., 4 yrs., by Star of Pride—Pride of Culleen ..... Mr. W. Murphy	80
Mr. D. J. Hennessy's bl. or br. g., 6 yrs., by Jackdaw of Rheims—Pocket Tip ..... Mr. R. O'Brien	60
Mr. C. J. O'Brien's b. g., 3 yrs., by Apron—Samotrica ..... Mr. J. W. Osborne	440
B. g., 5 yrs., by Werwolf—Irish Easter ..... Mrs. Clarke	180
Mr. W. H. Smyth's ch. g., 2 yrs., by Rentenmark—Prudence ..... Mr. M. A. Byrne	320
From Scarteen Stud, Mallow—Mr. J. D. O'Connell's Glenoyra, br. or ro. g., 5 yrs., by Pickpocket—Pebble Ford ..... Mr. A. H. Jackson	55
Mr. James Guidera's Flint Rock, br. g., 4 yrs., by Rolling Rock—Frantic Lass ..... Mr. M. A. Byrne	55
Miss P. Ryan's b. or br. f., 3 yrs., by Bidar—Haw Loch ..... Mr. C. A. Rogers	150
Mr. Owen O'Hare's b. f. 2 yrs., by Knight of the Garter—Golden Bird ..... Mr. M. A. Byrne	100
Mr. James Heney's br. g., 3 yrs., by Arran Chief—Lady Tut Tut ..... Mr. A. Galway Greer	140
Mr. J. McCutcheon's ch. g., 3 yrs., by Dan Bulger—Rose Petal ..... Kerr and Co.	190
Mr. A. J. McNamara's b. g., by Young Lover—Mystic Gleam ..... Mr. E. Ronan	65
Mr. Robert Myles's Selym, br. g., 3 yrs., by Apron—Cashmond ..... Mr. J. Farrell	105
Mr. W. J. Hutchinson's b. f., 4 yrs., by Within the Law—Happy Dale ..... Mrs. Daly	70
Mr. Wm. Walsh's ch. g., 5 yrs., by Greek Bachelor—Happy Moments ..... Mr. C. A. Rogers	240
Viscount Adare's Manor Bridge, ch. g., 3 yrs., by Caerleon—Lady Hamilton ..... Irish Overseas Bloodstock Agency	110
Patrickswell, b. g., 5 yrs., by Bosworth—Fireship ..... Irish Overseas Bloodstock Agency	100
Lt.-Col. E. Shirley's ch. g., 7 yrs., by Essexford—Pari Bahr ..... Mr. S. White	80
Mr. Thos. Mangan's Hainault's Luck, ch. g., 5 yrs., by Lucca—Hainault's Pride ..... Irish Overseas Bloodstock Agency	150
Mr. H. Russell's Knight of Nights, b. g., aged by Knight of Kilcashel—Lonairy ..... Mr. J. Brogan	56
Mr. M. J. Magnier's Happy Home, b. g., 4 yrs., by Cottage—Golden Emblem ..... Mr. H. Harty	450
Mr. Patrick Brophy's Little Bay, b. g., 6 yrs., by Walvis Bay—Little Dame ..... Lord Glentoran	180
Mrs. M. Galloway's Grand Jury, br. g., aged, by Praetor—Tredoon ..... Mr. W. Kavanagh	105
Duke de Stacpoole's Mount Haste, b. g., aged, by Wavetop—At Home ..... Mr. J. Ruttle	110
Mr. Patrick McMahon's Golden Prince, ch. g., 4 yrs., by Knight Bachelor — dam by Prince Trello ..... Mr. Maloney	50
Mr. H. Boylan's br. g., 6 yrs., ... Mr. J. Kirwan	50
Mr. W. L. Claxton's b. g., 5 yrs., by Reedsmouth, dam by Tramore ..... Mr. J. Bamber	55
Mr. J. F. Cahalan's Rahinane, ch. g., 7 yrs., by Corn Kale, dam by Vliko ..... Mr. J. Bamber	115
Mr. Patk. Corrigan's ch. g., 5 yrs., by Cap Gris Nez, dam by Sea Flier ..... Irish Overseas Bloodstock Agency	150
Mr. Patk. Duffy's Healy's Grove, ch. g., 5 yrs., by Aeroplane, dam by Hopeful Bachelor ..... Irish Overseas Bloodstock Agency	130
Mr. T. B. Maxwell's b. m., 7 yrs., by Lustucru, dam by Fly Fisher ..... Craigie Bros.	65
Mr. Patk. Farrell's br. m., 5 yrs., by Marcus Frior, dam by The Joker ..... Col. O. Stourton	50
Mr. Jos. Connolly's b. f., 2 yrs., by Walvis Bay—Tarne Vixen ..... Lord Glentoran	60
Mr. W. H. Smyth's br. g., 2 yrs., by Mr. Jinks—Gwalia ..... Mr. G. Ainscough	105

The R.D.S. Showground premises were disinfected with Jeyes' Fluid.—(Advt.)

Brilliant Coursing Wins Cup for Cold Evening

By MASTER McGRATH.

COLD EVENING, the £1,000 bitch nominated by her owner, Mr. A. J. Probert, was not long in making full atonement for her recent failures in Dublin. Yesterday, at Kilaheelan, she swept aside the remaining opposition in the Tipperary Cup, and in the deciding course against Mr. Hughs's Tom Sally, nominated locally by Mr. J. J. Berkery, ran one of her most brilliant courses.

It was, however, a truly exciting course. Redmond dropped them dead level, and immediately Cold Evening showed slightly clear. As they neared the centre of the field the bitch had widened the gap, and it seemed merely a question of by how many lengths she would score the vital first turn. The hare, a strong one, however, extended them to the fullest, and breasted, the rising ground with the Lisconnor dog challenging resolutely and gradually lessening the gap. For an instant or two it looked as if the bitch was faltering and would be shut for the turn; she, however, had full command of her game, but for which the red collar might have beaten her to it in his last stride or two. As it was, Cold Evening swung round with the hare, half a length clear, and, keeping the line beautifully, had two fine drives, which decisively clinched the issue, as an exchange to the escape ended a grandly-run course by both.

It also was a convincing performance by the Clare dog to get so far and do so well against the Oaks winner, and when he runs for the Irish Cup in the nomination of Mr. P. O'Loughlin, Irish coursing men likely will hear more about him.

The coursing yesterday was much better than on Wednesday, the hares being stronger and everything considered, the Clonmel Kilsheelan and Carrick Clubs merit not a little praise for the manner in which they have kept the meeting going.

TIPPERARY CUP (for 32 all-ages. Winner £100; second, £30; two, £12; four, £4 4/-).—**Third Round**—Tom Sally (3 l.) beat Regular Yank; Jackie's Pet, a bye, Wireless Report drawn (injured); Cold Evening (4 l.) beat No Whaler; Real Treasure (1l.) beat Irish Life. **Fourth Round**—Tom Sally (4 l.) beat Jackie's Pet; Cold Evening (4 l.) beat Real Treasure.

Deciding Course—Mr. A. J. Probert's bd. b., Cold Evening (Wet and Cold—Tour Flapper) (4 l.) beat Mr. J. J. Berkery ns. Mr. M. Hugh's f. d., Tom Sally (Tiger Jazz—Village Lamb).

TRIAL STAKES (for 18 dog puppies). **Third Round**—Quality (1 l.) beat Geobal Rally; Lissawney (3 l.) beat Hold Him Off; Brass Farthing, a bye. **Fourth Round**—Quality (4 l.) beat Brass Farthing; Lissawney, a bye.

Deciding Course—Mr. J. D. Lennon's bd. Lissawney (Carolina Prince—Gortaluck Dancer) (3 l.) beat Mrs. W. Quinn's bd. Quality (Quality Tells—Dashing Beauty).

TRIAL STAKES (for 21 bitch puppies). **Third Round**—Blundering Beauty (3 l.) beat Wireless Regis; Another Doran's Ass (2 l.) beat Quite Welcome; Just Leading (2 l.) beat Maeve. **Fourth Round**—Another Doran's Ass (3 l.) beat Blundering Beauty; Just Leading a bye.

Deciding Course—Miss E. Shortis's bd. Just Leading (Desert Sunset—Dandy Woman) (4 l.) beat Mr. T. Doolan's f. Another Doran's Ass (Fire Jubilee—Erin's Defence).

KILSHEELAN STAKES (for 12 two-course all-ages)—Mr. B. Carroll's f. dr. Carolina Again (Carolina Prince—Whip Flyaway), Mrs. J. Morris's bk. b., Nigger Maid (Dasher Lad—Nigger's Pet), and Mrs. M. Darcy's bd. d. Fine Actor (Fine Jubilee—Top Class) divided.

SLIEVENAMON STAKES (for 16 one-course all-ages)—Mr. E. Kennedy's bk. d. p. Kate's Brother (Leading Border—May Flower Queen) and Mr. P. Larkin's bk. b. p. Smymithis (Orinck's Best—Colleen Bawn) divided.

MORAN UNABLE TO PLAY.

F. G. Moran is ill, and will be unable to turn out on the Leinster XV. which meets Ulster at Lansdowne road to-morrow. N. Burke moves from the centre to the right wing, while T. Coveney (St. Mary's) comes on to fill the inside position.

Two changes have also been announced on the Ulster team, S. McLernon (Instonians) replacing J. G. Cook (N.I.F.C.), and W. J. McIlfatrick (Malone) taking the place of W. H. Millar (Queen's).

LEINSTER DRAW

The following is the draw for the Leinster coursing on Monday, at Old Carton, Maynooth.

Judge—M. Davin. Slipper—M. Horan.

RAHILL CUP (8 all-ages).—Celbridge Smasher v. Marshal Kildare; Master Captain v. The Linnet Allanswood Pet v. Buzz On Peg; Creaghill Side v. Ulster Row.

LEINSTER STAKES (8 dog and bitch puppies).—Sugar Fook v. Confey Cross; Baytown Crocus v. Missiane More; Athlone Stella v. First Benefit; New Engine v. Brown Bolt.

OLD CARTON STAKES (6 two-course duffers).—Bright Riot v. Celbridge Music; Millbrook v. Engine Alley; Long Lane Meadow v. Lumber Lady.

Meet Salestown Cross, 9 a.m. First brace in slips 10 a.m. Train leaves Westland row 8.45 a.m. 'Buses from 9 a.m. (Aston's quay).

INCREASES IN SOCCER CHARGES

At a meeting of the League of Ireland last night it was decided to increase the minimum charges to matches in League of Ireland and League tourneys, which commence on Sunday week, to 9d. and 1/3. There will be no change in charges for boys. Soldiers in uniform will be charged 6d. The application from Linfield to play Drumcondra to-morrow was also refused. It was decided that no League of Ireland team be allowed to play in Northern team until the state of confusion no longer exists in the North. No travel subsidies will be issued.

Applications for subsidies will be considered on the merits of the clubs requiring such assistance. There will be no change in the refereeing system.

PERMISSION TO PLAY DRUMCONDRA REFUSED

The Emergency Committee of the I.F.A., at a special meeting last night, considered the application from Linfield for permission to play Drumcondra at Belfast to-morrow. After a long discussion the committee came to the following decision:—"Owing to the state of football in connection with the North Regional League and in the interests of the game, this committee refuses to grant permission for Linfield to represent that League to play with any club outside the jurisdiction of the I.F.A. until such time as more harmonious relations exist in the said League."

JERSEYS FROM FLOUR BAGS

Hartlepool Rovers, noted North Country Rugby football club, hit upon an idea which others may care to copy. A supporter presented them with a quantity of disused flour bags, and the players got their women folk to make them into jerseys, which they did very successfully, even changing the colour from pink to white. Now the entire team are wearing flour bag jerseys.

To celebrate the gift of 105 coupons from their spectators, many of them women, Bath City, the Football League (West) club, will turn out at Cardiff on Saturday in new shorts and stockings.

Berlin Bombed Last Night

THE German News Agency, announced this morning that British bomber formations late last night flew over North-Western Germany under cover of unfavourable weather conditions and attacked Berlin as well as a few other localities with high explosive and incendiary bombs.

"German night fighters took off immediately and numerous A.A. batteries prevented the British bombers from making a concentrated attack on Berlin. The majority of bombs were dropped on densely populated suburbs. Reports have already come in that several British bombers were shot down."—(Reuter.)

A British Air Ministry communiqué yesterday stated:—

"Last night aircraft of Bomber Command attacked Ludwigshafen.

"Mosquitoes bombed objectives in Berlin and Western Germany. One of our aircraft is missing."

One-third of Ludwigshafen's population of about a quarter of a million is engaged in the chemical industry, notably in the vast I. G. Farben Industrie Factory, largest chemical plant in the world, says Press Association.

American headquarters announced last night:—"Unescorted formations of United States 8th A.A.F. Liberators attacked the principal repair and maintenance base of the Luftwaffe in Norway at Kjeller, 11 miles north-east of Oslo, to-day. Eight enemy aircraft were destroyed by the Liberators.

"From this operation nine bombers are missing."

Three American Liberators flying from the west made forced landings in Sweden about noon yesterday, according to Swedish Radio. Two came down near Oerebro and the third at Trollhaettan. The crews were uninjured.—(Reuter.)

High explosive bombs fell last night at a south-eastern inland town of England and damaged property. People trapped under debris were rescued.

Sofia is Being Evacuated

Sofia is being evacuated, says German radio. Newspapers have published an announcement by the A.R.P. organisation that it would aid every inhabitant of the capital to leave if he so desired.

The newspaper *Stovo* talks of the danger of further air-raids, for which reason the inhabitants of the larger towns must temporarily reside somewhere else. The organisation of evacuation must proceed as quietly and with as little panic as possible, the reports adds.—(Reuter.)

Bacon Prospects

There will be no increase in the amount of bacon on the market for at least a year, an *Irish Times* reporter learned yesterday.

Pig production, however, will increase early in the new year, when offal is made available by the reduction of the flour extraction from wheat. At present there is a serious shortage of sows. Authorities believe that even if the food supplies were normal it would be almost eighteen months before the pig population approached the level of pre-war days.

Poultry breeders will also benefit by the reappearance of offal. It is understood that it will be distributed mainly to the pig and poultry producers.

G.S.R. Proposals Criticised

No deputy could pledge the credit of the taxpayers to the extent proposed without ensuring control of the company on behalf of the community, the Lord Mayor of Dublin, Alderman M. O'Sullivan, T.D., said, addressing a meeting of railway clerks in the Manston House on the Great Southern Railways re-organisation proposals.

The attitude of the company would have to be revised regarding bonuses and pensions of the salaried staff. In addition to having the lowest bonus, the company had the worst pension conditions of any railway in these islands.

Alluding to what he described as the "ramp" in Great Southern Railway shares, Mr. J. T. O'Farrell (Irish Secretary) said that a stockbroker had informed him that the biggest haul experienced on the Dublin Stock Exchange for a generation had been made at the expense of the poorest and most timid of the shareholders. Certain statements had stampeded these people into jettisoning their shares, which were then quietly bought up by the banks, acting for anonymous bidders, who were seemingly fully informed of coming events.

Mr. W. Davin, T.D., said that the proposal of the company was a pretty audacious one, particularly its attitude towards the staff, both in the matter of wages and pensions.

Thirteen Fires in 24 Hours

In the twenty-four hours ending at 8 p.m. on Wednesday the Dublin Fire Brigade put out thirteen fires in the city.

This was a "record." Up to then the greatest number of calls received by the Brigade in a day and night was nine.

All except two of the calls were in respect of fires of a minor nature.

The use of turf and wood fuels always increases the number of chimney fires, and the recent epidemic of chimney fires was primarily due to the failure of householders to keep their chimneys swept.

When calls to chimney fires are received by telephone the caller should state that it is a chimney fire, so that sections of the Brigade would not have to turn out. Petrol could thus be saved.

Limerick Strike Threat

Due to the alleged non-payment of bonus awards made by the Minister for Industry and Commerce, a serious strike, involving the employees of over 20 small drapery houses in Limerick, is threatened. Negotiations between employers and employees' representatives have been going on for some time, but it is understood that no amicable conclusion has been arrived at. Strike notice has been served on all of the premises concerned, to come into effect on Monday next, November 22nd. In all, some 90 employees are involved.

New Northern High Court Judge

Judge Arthur Black, Recorder of Belfast, has been appointed a Judge of the High Court of Justice in Northern Ireland, in succession to Mr. Justice Megaw, whose resignation on health grounds was announced last week.

Arguments in Kindersley Case

THE Court should not, on a *habeas corpus* motion, take a child from a parent and give it to an outsider, submitted Mr. Lavery, S.C., to Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy, Mr. Justice Haugh, and Mr. Justice Overend, in the High Court, Dublin, yesterday, in the course of his concluding argument for Lady Oranmore and Browne, in the adjourned motion in respect of the custody of Gay Kindersley, her thirteen-year-old son and son of her former husband, the Hon. Philip Kindersley, 11 Rutland Gate, London.

The matter originally came before the Court on an application, supported by an affidavit of the Hon. Philip Kindersley's business secretary, Miss Grace Charker, which stated that he had given her power of attorney to act for him, and that he was a prisoner of war in Italy; and the Court was asked to direct Lady Oranmore and Browne to deliver the boy to his grandfather, Lord Kindersley, Plaw Hatch, Sharpthorne, Sussex, for the purpose of having him educated at Eton in accordance with his father's wishes. A conditional order of *habeas corpus* was granted, and the present application was to make that order absolute.

Lady Oranmore and Browne was opposed to the boy's going to England while the war lasted, and the Court had adjurned the application to give an opportunity to obtain definite evidence that the father was aware of, and approved these proceedings, and wished the boy to go to England notwithstanding the expressed opposition of the mother.

Yesterday's hearing had not concluded when the Court rose, and the further hearing was adjourned until 2 o'clock to-day.

COUNSEL'S SUBMISSION

Neither the father nor the mother was the applicant here, said Mr. Lavery, and notwithstanding the opportunity that the Court had given to obtain definite evidence that the father was, in fact, the applicant, all that the other side had been able to do was to make some ambiguous way that the father now approved of the release of the boy to enter Eton. It now had been admitted that these proceedings had not been served with the father's knowledge, much less his instructions. The boy was in the lawful custody of his mother, and this application, bluntly, was to transfer custody from her to the grandfather. Lady Oranmore and Browne had discharged her duty as a mother and was actuated by no motive other than to secure the welfare and safety of her child.

The boy, Mr. Lavery said, was a citizen of this country and his citizenship was not revokable in any Court; he was entitled to the status of a national-born citizen of Ireland, and an Irish mother should not be blamed because she made her children citizens of Ireland.

Mr. McGonigal followed on the same side.

Mr. W. H. Carson, S.C., replying for the Hon. Philip Kindersley, said that the object of the application was to implement the agreement of March, 1935, to have the boy sent to Eton. At the time of that agreement the father and mother were domiciled in England, and, he submitted, the domicile of the boy remained the same. That must be a factor of considerable importance in the case. The order of Mr. Justice Farwell, in the English Court, in regard to the education of the children in England still remained in full force, and no attempt had been made by either party to have it varied. The one pre-eminent thing in the case was that the father was anxious and willing to have the terms of the order carried out to the letter.

"ABSURD POWER"

He suggested that the mother's excuse was extremely flimsy in view of the conditions prevailing in England within the past twelve months. The father, he contended, had given Miss Charker, his secretary, complete power of attorney to deal with his business and domestic affairs.

Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy said that he could not understand how he could give complete power to a stranger to say whether the mother was right or wrong.

Mr. Carson said that she was a friend of the family and she was aware of the wishes of the father before he went abroad.

Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy said that it was really an absurd power of attorney which had nothing to do with the case, in his opinion.

Kenmare L.D.F. — Major-General Costello, Colonel O'Higgins, Colonel Feely, Major Leamy and Commandant Brown, Area Officer, visited the Kenmare Company, L.D.F., to present prizes to the platoon which represented the Kerry area this year.

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LEOPARDSTOWN 'CHASE
Run Sat., November 20th. 2½ m.

20	Beakstown	25	Mount Brown
200	Baldonnell	6	Mountain Loch
50	Brown Admiral	40	Monks Lake
200	Drumbilla	50	N's Cottage
100	Derrygrath	8	Prince B'thorn
12	Erinox	200	Roman Hackle
8	Funny	50	Ruby Loch
50	Glengormley	14	Sm's Nephew
12	Golden View II	100	Summer Star
14	Hoodsgrange	33	Sergeant Dunne
25	Hamfet	10	Sun Bird
200	Kilstar	50	Sen's Pride
20	Kerboga	50	Trigger Jask
33	Hot Spring	200	Worn Bridady
12	Kai Lung	200	Yung Yat
50	Knockadroleen		

The above prices are subject to market fluctuations. All in run or not. 5% will be deducted from all money backs, void Bets excepted. Winning Bets paid at any City Branch. Letter Bets required in time day of race given Starting Price. Reply with or lose. Accounts opened on approved reference. 'Phone: 72881-2-3-4. Telegrams: "ECLIPSE, DUBLIN."

Not to be missed
Made to Measure
Tweed Suits
8½ gns.
Here is an offer that no man who wants a really good-looking, hard-wearing suit at a reasonable price should overlook. The materials are first grade all-wool tweeds from leading Irish Mills, in brown, blue and grey mixtures. Each suit will be made to measure (with fitting) and carefully finished. Under present conditions these are very good value indeed. As supplies of the cloths are limited, you should come in and make your selection *now*.
E. & W. Seale LTD.
27 Westmoreland Street, Dublin
Established 1857. Telephone 21519.

Hollow Ware Industry's Position

The shortage of raw materials and the soaring costs in the hollow ware industry were factors stressed at yesterday's sitting in Dublin of the Wages Advisory Tribunal, Coke, it was stated, had risen from £1 16/- to £5 5/- per ton, wire from £10 to £110, and scrap corrugated iron from £7 to £80. Owing to the use of substitute materials, output had been considerably reduced.

Mr. J. Larkin (junior), T.D., for the Workers' Union of Ireland, applied on behalf of workers engaged in the sheet metal work and the production of hollow ware in the firm of Messrs. Michael Healy and Son, Francis street, Dublin, for the maximum bonus of 10/- per week.

Mr. M. D. O'Flanagan, secretary of the firm, having outlined the firm's position in regard to the difficulties of securing materials, said that they were not in a position to pay the bonus.

The Chairman, Mr. M. J. Connolly, said that it would appear that the firm was carrying on under great difficulties—difficulties outside those of normal trading.

Three Years for Cattle Shooting

Having heard the evidence of Professor Bayley Butler, touching the technical evidence of Superintendent Daniel Stapleton, Garda ballistics expert, in the charge against Patrick Nagle, farmer, of Elmvale, Ennis, Co. Clare, of shooting two cattle the property of a neighbour, Michael Neylan, the Special Criminal Court at Collins Barracks, Dublin, yesterday, found Nagle guilty and sentenced him to three years' penal servitude.

Superintendent James McCarron, giving evidence of character, said that Nagle had been charged on two occasions with conduct calculated to provoke a breach of the peace, and in 1936 had had a suspensory sentence of six months' imprisonment imposed on him for unlawful possession of a revolver, rifle, shotgun, and ammunition. There was very little he could say in his favour.

Mr. F. Sherry (instructed by the Chief State Solicitor) prosecuted; Mr. E. Fahy (instructed by Mr. S. Casey, Ennis) defended.

More Dublin Overcharges

Lucan Dairies, Ltd., Parkgate street, were fined £10 by District Justice Moloney in Dublin yesterday for selling motor spirit at 2/11 per gallon, the fixed price being 2/10 per gallon. They were fined a further £10 for selling two gallons of petrol for 5/10, the fixed price being 2/10 a gallon.

[illegible] and Edward Brennan, [illegible] were fined £5 for [illegible]ts for 4½d., being [illegible]ound, the fixed [illegible]

[illegible]acKenna, S.C., said that [illegible]5 for [illegible]nd difficulties—difficulties outside those of normal trading.

Ten Years for Carlow Man

A sentence of ten years' penal servitude was imposed by Judge Sealy at Kilkenny Circuit Court on George Moore (35), of Dublin street, Carlow, and a native of Leighlinbridge, who pleaded guilty to a criminal assault on Mrs. Bridget Walsh (48) in her house at Shragaddy, Paulstown, Co. Kilkenny, on August 16th. Mrs. Walsh died on September 15th, and at the inquest it was stated by Dr. McGrath, State Pathologist, that owing to her weak and emaciated condition, any shock or violence would have accelerated her death.

At the District Court Moore was returned for trial on a charge of manslaughter, but the State withdrew the charge and went on with the criminal assault charge.

WEEK-END SPORT IN DUBLIN

SPORT in Dublin will be unusually attractive this week-end; for, in addition to the big race at Leopardstown to-morrow, there is a Rugby inter-provincial between Leinster and Ulster at Lansdowne road; the concluding matches in the Soccer Shield will take place to-morrow and Sunday, and the most important game in the first half of the Hockey League is also scheduled for to-morrow.

Leinster and Ulster generally manage to produce plenty of bright three-quarter play when they meet, and this match should live up to that standard. Notwithstanding the absence of F. G. Moran, the back division ought to have penetrative qualities, especially if Burke, who moves from the centre to the right wing, can reproduce in the form he showed at Galway a fortnight ago. Coveney, of St. Mary's, is no newcomer to inter-provincial honours, and if the two wingers, Burke and O'Flanagan, get the ball with reasonable room in which to work they are likely to be too fast for the Ulster defence. Even though Ulster appear to have one or two weak spots behind the scrum, they have several useful individuals among the backs, notably S. G. McComb at scrum-half and W. Higson on the left wing. The packs appear to be evenly matched; so, while the odds appear to be on Leinster, Ulster have a distinct chance of reversing last season's defeats.

THE SOCCER SHIELD.

In the Soccer Shield, Shamrock Rovers, with a point advantage over all their rivals, may capture the trophy to-morrow in the only match down on the programme. Their opponents at Dalymount Park, Bohemians, are capable of doing big things, but the absence of M. O'Flanagan, playing Rugby for Leinster, means that the amateurs will be without their most dangerous scoring forward.

A win for Rovers is likely, but if Bohemians secure one point Shelbourne will come into the running on Sunday when they meet St. James's Gate at Cromlin. Last week the Gate won their first match in the competition, beating Drumcondra quite unexpectedly, and this gives them a very definite chance of upsetting Shelbourne. If the latter win and Rovers lose the Shield goes to Kingsend; a draw by Rovers and a win for Shelbourne would leave a tie between the two. There is a further possibility, for, if both Rovers and Shelbourne lose, and Drumondra and Limerick beat Cork United and Dundalk respectively, four teams will end level at the top. Drumcondra are at home to Cork, but Limerick travel to Oriel Park to meet Dundalk. Everything, however, depends on the result of to-morrow's game.

IMPORTANT HOCKEY TIE

The joint leaders in the Senior Hockey League, Three Rock Rovers and Y.M.C.A., will be in opposition at Londonbridge road. Rovers are the only unbeaten team in the competition, whereas Y.M.C.A. lost St. James's Gate, but the teams appear to be evenly matched, and a close and exciting struggle should be seen.

The other matches are:—Railway Union v. Corinthians, at Park avenue; Pembroke Wanderers v. Portrane, at Serpentine avenue; Avoca School v. Dublin University, at Newtownpark avenue; and St. James's Gate v. Dalkey, at Crumlin.

HUNTING APPOINTMENTS.

To-day — Fingal, Springhill, 1.0 p.m.; Mid-Antrim, Liminary, 12.30 p.m.; South Union, Ballyfeard, 12 noon; Thurles and Kildare, Turtulla Cross, 12.30 p.m.; North Kildare, Hanwood Gate, 12 noon; Westmeath, Streamstown, 11.45 a.m.; Scarteen, Derk Gate, 12 noon; Kildare, Watch House Cross-roads, 11.30 a.m.; Wexford, The Leap, Adamstown, 12 noon; Co. Longford, Lisnana, 1.0 p.m.

To-morrow — Strabane, St. Johnston, 1.0 p.m.; South Mayo, Robeen Cross, 12 noon; Louth, Aclint, 11.0 a.m.; Newry, Lecky Hill, Loughorne, 12.30 p.m.; Bray, Rathnew, 2.30 p.m.; Ward Union, Kilshane X., 1.30 p.m.; United Hunt Club, Kearney's Cross, 11.30 a.m.; Wicklow Co-operative, 12 noon; North Armagh, Mr. Cuttle's (Tamnamore), 1.0 p.m.; Kilkenny, Ballyfoocy Cross-roads, 11.30 a.m.; Co. Down, Jamison's Corner, 12.45 p.m.; Waterford, Kildarmody, 11.30 a.m.; Duhallow, Brough Cross, 11.0 a.m.; South Co. Dublin, Esker, Lucan; Naas, meet cancelled; Kildare, meet cancelled.

Ward Union.—Change of meet, Saturday—Kilshane X. instead of 9-Mile-Stone.

NEW GOLF LINKS AT RUSH

By J. P. ROONEY.

NEXT summer, city golfers who spent their holidays at Rush—and quite a number of golfers have their permanent residences there—will have something more congenial to do than roam aimlessly about the district, or with one club occasionally flog a ball among the sand dunes in order to keep their golfing muscles up to concert pitch.

There are prosperous clubs at Malahide, Donabate and Skerries, and now Rush comes into the picture with a 9-hole links, which the founders hope to open for play in the early spring.

The idea of forming the club occurred to a few residents and visitors — Dr. Cusack, and Messrs. D. J. O'Reilly, B. B. Butterly, B. P. Hickey, J. Monks, L. Dunne, W. Mulvey, J. Begley and G. Murray. They got to work at once on the project and secured a lease of 50 acres of most suitable golfing "country" among the sand dunes. The lease is for ten years, with the option of a renewal for a further ten years. The construction of the links was entrusted to John Temple, the green-keeper at Portmarnock, who has had the assistance and expert advice of "Bill" Kinsella, the professional at Skerries, his assistant, "Sam" McGealy, and the Woodbrook plus man, B. J. Scannell. Nine greens have been planned and laid out, and four teeing grounds completed. The new course will resemble St. Anne's (Dollymount), and negotiations are in progress for the purchase of a bungalow close to the first and nith tees. There are thirty foundation members; the ordinary subscription is 2 gns. yearly, and Mr. Dermot J. O'Reilly, 4 Raglan road, Ballsbridge, is hon. secretary.

UNIVERSITIES' GOLF

A field of twenty-six turned out to compete for Dr. Dunne's prizes at Hermitage yesterday. M. Hearns (U.C.D.) just beat Brian Smyth (Coll. of Surgeons) for first place. Dr. Dunne himself presented the prizes.

Result—1, M. Hearns (U.C.D.) (15), 72; 2, B. F. Smyth (Coll. of Surgeons) (7), 73; 3, D. P. Herlihy (U.C.D.) (5), 74. Prize for best gross score—D. P. Herlihy (U.C.D.)

GOLF CLUB NOTICES

Kilkenny.—To-morrow—Turkey competition, 9 holes, to-day.

Friday G.S.—At Hermitage, to-day—P. J. Floyd's prize, 9 holes, strokes.

Rathfarnham.—Ladies—Nov. 16th—Mrs. Smith (36), 69, on 2nd 8th; Mrs. Gow (34), 69. Best gross—Mrs. Cochrane, 87. Tuesday—Flag. Nov. 30th—Golf, putting and whist, in aid of John Ambulance Brigade.

Elm Park.—To-morrow—Turkey competition, fourball, bogey. Sunday—Turkey competition, Scotch foursomes, strokes.

Woodbrook. — Ladies — Mr. W. J. Purtill's prize—Mrs. Mannix (21), 81. Sweepstake—Mrs. Mannix (21), 40½. Tuesday—Sweepstake. Draws, 12, 3 and 3.30 p.m.

Skerries.—To-morrow and Sunday—Turkey, 9 holes.

Killiney. — To-morrow—Turkey competition, fourball, Stableford.

Waterford. Senior Cup—J. M. Hearne. Junior Cup—P. J. Brennan. Subscribers' Cup—R. A. Christie. Messrs. Phelan and Kervick's prize—P. Cunningham and Miss Kirby.

Castle. — To-morrow — Fourball, 9 holes.

Royal Dublin.—The temporary clubhouse will be open to-morrow. Limited catering facilities will be available. Owing to restricted accommodation, it is not possible for guests on this occasion. Fourball sweep competition.

Donahate—O'Loughlin Cup—Final—B. Williams beat R. Frewen. Turkey competition every week-end.

Howth.—Annual dinner in clubhouse at 6.30 to-morrow night.

Elm Park—Ladies—Sweepstake, Class I.—Mrs. S. Sheehan (16), 46. Class II.—Miss B. McCluskey (19), 44.

REGIONAL FREE HANDICAPS

A Newmarket Free Handicap over seven furlongs will be run next season if the Free Handicap Sweepstakes for three-year-olds of 1944 has to be abandoned. Acceptance for the race is conditional on the horse being located at Newmarket on March 1st.

A Southern Free Handicap (one mile) will, in any case, be run at a meeting to take place "South of the Trent," and a Northern Free Handicap (seven furlongs) at a meeting "North of the Trent." These races will be confined to horses located in those areas respectively on March 1st.

New handicaps have been compiled by Mr. G. H. Freer for the Southern section, and by Mr. J. B. Dennis for the Northern section.

Many horses have been weighted which were not included in the original Free Handicap. The dates on which the races will be run will be settled when the fixture list is published.

It is evident that the Stewards of the Jockey Club still hope that it may not be necessary to have racing on a regional basis next year. Last year all races scheduled for 1943 were abandoned as early as November 5th and a new and very much restricted fixture list was arranged. There will be a meeting of the Jockey Club in London on Tuesday next.

CHANGE IN ST. LEGER CONDITIONS

Conditions for the 1945 St. Leger have been altered to conform with the recommendations of the Racing Reorganisation Committee, that in races closing as yearlings an additional subscription, which, together with the entrance fee, should not exceed 1 per cent. of the money added for the winner, may be charged on the third Tuesday in the October of the year before running, and a further subscription, limited only by the advertised conditions of the race, may be charged on the Tuesday in the week before running. There will be an entrance fee for the St. Leger of £10, with £30 extra if not struck out by the third Tuesday in October, 1944, and £60 in addition if not struck out by the Tuesday in the week before the original advertised date of running. The added money is £4,000.

REDMOND IN SNOOKER FINAL

In the semi-final of the Irish Open Snooker Championship at Burroughs and Watts' Hall, Mary street, Dublin, last night, J. Redmond (Dublin) beat J. McNally (Belfast) in a close contest by four games to one:—70-21, 70-54, 27-58, 65-24, 53-32.

425 GUINEAS FOR GREYHOUND

At the closing greyhound sale held in Limerick yesterday, Mr. B. Barry paid top price of 425 gns. for Mr. T. Mulcahy's Killoughteen Fisher, and second highest of 400 gns. for Mr. J. Slack's Sporting Farewell. Both dogs are recent winners at the Limerick track.

WOOL

BRADFORD.—The business now being placed in utility cloths indicates that trend of demand continues to be toward the better qualities. Full advantage is being taken of the higher grade fabrics recently added to the schedule. There is moderate inquiry for utility yarns and also for yarns for export. Prices remain firm.

**Belfast Housebreaker

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY THEATRE Matinee Saturday, 2.30.
GRAND OPERA SOCIETY.
TO-NIGHT:
"AIDA."
Walter Widdop, Patricia O'Higgins, J. C. Browner, COMDT. J. M. DOYLE.
THE MARRIAGE OF Sat. Even., "LA TOSCA."
A RECITAL
NEXT NOVEMBER 21.
Walter Widdop (Tenor), Reece Collinson (Pianist)
NEXT WEEK
Tues. and Sat., "THE GIRL." Wed., "LA TRAVIATORE." THE MARRIAGE OF FIGARO." HANSEL and GRETEL."
Open Daily 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

OLYMPIA THEATRE
NIGHTLY 7.30 SHARP.
LAST 5 DAYS
SHELAH RICHARDS and MICHAEL WALSH present
"MARROWBONE LANE,"
By DR. ROBERT COLLIS,
Starring
SHELAH RICHARDS
And a Powerful Cast of Dublin Favourites.
Production by Shelah Richards and Michael Walsh.
Box Office Open 10.30-12.30, 1.30-6 p.m. 'Phone 22962.

ABBEY THEATRE.
AT 7.30 P.M.
"PETER."
By RUTHERFORD MAYNE (Last Week)
NEXT WEEK—
"THE BRIBE."
By SEAMUS O'KELLY.
Latecomers not admitted until end of First Act.

GATE LONGFORD PRODUCTIONS.
Nightly at 7.30. Mat., Sat., 2.30.
First Production of the Season.
"HAMLET." By William Shakespeare.
Special terms for schools and colleges.

QUEENS—Stage Show at 4'o'c. and 7.30. Screen at 2.30. 6 and 9.10.
THE O'REILLY, in "HAPPY LANDINGS" No. 7, with Jimmy Hanley and the Happy Gang. New Comedy Sketches. Beautiful Song Scena. Screen Joe E. Brown, in "CHATTERBOX."

METROPOLE 2.10, 4.25, 6.40, 9 o'c.
TYRONE POWER ANNE BAXTER
in "CRASH DIVE."

THEATRE DE LUXE
MONDAY TO SATURDAY:
ALICE FAYE JOHN PAYNE,
"HELLO, FRISCO, HELLO"
3.54 6.21, 8.48.

CORINTHIAN.
Today at 2.58 4.59, 7.20, 9.41.
Patric MacLane and Jack La Rue, "GENTLE GANGSTER."
Roy Rogers in "IDAHO."

ASTORIA Dun Laoghaire. At 4.30, 6.35, 9.0.
Richard Arlen, Virginia Bruce, Bruce Cabot in "FALSE FACES."
Also William Bendix, Joe Sawyer in "THE MEN FROM BROOKLYN."

GREEN—3.30, 6.0, 8.50—Merle Oberon, Joseph Cotten, CLAUDIA. Also Ed. E. Horton, "BACHELOR DADDY."

GRAND CENTRAL
"BRIDAL SUITE."
3.5, 4.49, 7.5, 9.17.
"THE SAINT IN LONDON."
3.41, 5.55 8.9.

ROYAL IRISH ACADEMY OF MUSIC,
WESTLAND ROW, DUBLIN.
HOLDERS OF THE CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY
OF THE ACADEMY
are requested to communicate with THE SECRETARY.

CLASSIC RINK,
DUKE STREET.
AFTERNOONS ..... 3 to 5.30
EVENINGS ..... 8 to 11
SKATES SUPPLIED FREE.
Expert Tuition for Beginners.

LEGAL NOTICES.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
In the Goods of
WOLFE JACKSON, late of 122 St. Catherine's terrace, South Circular road, in the City of Dublin, Gentleman, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 22 and 23 Vic., Cap. 35, that all persons claiming to be creditors or others to have any claim against the estate of the above Deceased, who died on 25th September, 1942, are hereby required on or before the 20th day of December, 1943, to furnish (in writing) to the undersigned Solicitor for the Administrators, to whom a Grant of Letters of Administration was issued on the 7th day of October, 1943, by the Principal Probate Registry of the High Court of Justice, Ireland. And notice is hereby given that after the said 20th day of December, 1943, the Administrators will proceed to distribute the assets of the said Deceased, having regard only to the claims and demands of which notice shall have been given as above required.
Dated this 16th day of November, 1943.
ERNEST NEWMAN, LL.B., Solicitor for the Administrators, 4 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin.

CHURCH NOTICES.

ST. PETER'S AND ST. AUDOEN'S PARISH.
GIFT DAY AND SALE.
TO-DAY (FRIDAY), 19th NOV.,
At Camden Row School, Camden Row.
Doors Open 3.30 p.m. to 9 p.m.
7.30 p.m.—Lantern Lecture on India by Canon C. H. Hemming.

MAGDOUGH CHAPEL.
11 a.m.—Morning Prayer and Holy Communion.
Preacher: Rev. Canon Goff, M.A.
7.15 p.m.—Evening Prayer.
Preacher: Rev. Canon Goff, M.A.

CHURCH SERVICES

TO-DAY

ST. PATRICK'S.—10. Matins, Litany. 4. Unaccompanied Service.
CHRIST CHURCH.—10.30, H.C. in the M.L. Chapel. 3. Evensong (men's voices only).
ST. ANN'S Dawson st.—10. Litany.
ST. WERBURGH'S.—10.30, Litany and Intercessions.
ST. ANDREW'S, Suffolk st.—12, Intercessions.

TO-MORROW

ST. PATRICK'S.—10, Matins.
CHRIST CHURCH.—10.45, Matins. 3, Evensong (men's voices only).
ST. ANN'S, Dawson st.—10, Matins.

SUNDAY

CATHEDRALS.
ST. PATRICK'S.—8, H.C. 11.15, Matins; Rev. J. B. Leslie, D.Lit. (Prebendary of Yagoe). 12, H.C. (Choral). 3.15, Rev. J. B. Leslie, D.Lit. (Prebendary of Yagoe).
CHRIST CHURCH.—11, Matins and H.C.; Ven. T. G. Wellins, M.A. (Archdeacon of Dublin). 3.30, Evensong. Girls' Brigade (Dublin Battalion) Parade.
ST. CANICE'S CATHEDRAL, Kilkenny.—8.30, H.C. 11.30, Matins and H.C.; the Dean. 3.30, Evensong. 7, Parochial Evensong.
ST. MARY'S CATHEDRAL, Limerick.—8, H.C. 11.10, Matins and H.C.; Very Rev. the Dean. 3.30, Evensong; Rev. V. Commiskey, M.A.
ST. FIN BARRE'S CATHEDRAL, Cork.—8, H.C. 11, Matins and H.C.; the Dean. 3.30, Children. 7, Evensong; Rev. E. F. Mills.

CHURCHES AND CHAPELS.
CHAPEL OF TRINITY COLLEGE.—8, H.C. 11, M.P.; the Regius Professor of Divinity. Collection for Trinity College Mission to Belfast.
ST. COLUMBA'S COLLEGE CHAPEL.—8, H.C. 10, Matins. 8, Evensong; Rev. H. M. Harris.
ST. ANDREW'S.—8, H.C. 11.30, M.P.; Rev. Dr. de Pauley. 3.30, Children's Service. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. Dr. de Pauley.
ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S.—7.45, Litany. 8 and 9.15, H.C. 11, Matins; the Vicar. 12, Sung Eucharist. 3.30, Youth. 7, Evensong; Rev. D. Clarke.
ST. ANN'S.—8, H.C. 10.15, Matins; Rev. C. C. W. Browne. 11.30, Matins and H.C.; Rev. C. C. W. Browne. 3.30, Young People. 7.15, Evensong (B.B. Enrolment); Rev. J. B. Neligan.
ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH.—11.15, M.P.; Rev. D. H. Clarke. 3.30, Children. 7.15, E.P. and H.C.; Rev. D. H. Clarke.
HOLY TRINITY.—7.30 and 11.15, H.C. 10 and 11.15, M.P.; Canon Tobias. 3.30, Sunday School in Church. 7.15, E.P. and B.B. Enrolment; Rev. J. D. Murray.
MAGDALEN CHURCH, Lower Leeson street.—The Church's Ministry of Healing—8, H.C. 11, M.P. 11.30, H.C. 7, E.P.
CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park.—8, H.C. 11, M.P.; Rev. N. H. Hamilton. 3.30, Children; Rev. W. H. McClelland. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. Canon Rudd.
ST. COLUMBA'S CHURCH, Ranelagh.—8 and 11, H.C. 11, M.P.; Rev. Canon Rudd. 7, E.P.; Rev. N. H. Hamilton.
DRUMCONDRA.—8, H.C. 10, H.C. (with Litany). 11.30 M.P.; Rev. W. H. Adcock. 4, Children. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. C. J. Tyndall.
NORTH STRAND.—8, H.C. 10, H.C. (with Litany). 11.30, H.C.; Rev. C. J. Tyndall. 4, Children. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. W. H. Adcock.
ST. MARY'S.—10.15 and 7.15.
CHAPEL OF EASE.—11.30. Rev. Dr. Emerson.
ST. KEVIN'S.—8, H.C. 11.30, H.C.; His Grace the Archbishop of Dublin. 7.15, Rev. R. De'nis. 8.30, Half-hour Fellowship.
ST. GEORGE'S.—8, H.C. 11.45, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. Canon Campbell. 7.15, Rev. R. B. Dobbs.
ST. AIDAN'S.—8, H.C. 11.30, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. B. Harvey. 3.30, Children. 7.15, Rev. A. R. C. Olden.
ST. AUGUSTINE'S.—11.30, Rev. K. D. B. Dobbs. 3.30, Children. 7.15, Rev. B. Harvey.
THE FREE CHURCH.—10.15, Rev. Canon Campbell. 3.15, Children. 7.15, E.P. and H.C.; Rev. Canon Campbell.
KIRWAN HOUSE CHURCH.—8, H.C. 11.30, M.P. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. C. T. A. Carter.
ST. WERBURGH'S.—9, H.C. 11.15, The Rector. 7.15, Rev. J. Debord.
ST. MARK'S.—11.30, H.C.; Rev. G. D. Hobson. 3.30, Mr. J. Arbuthnott. 7, B.B. Enrolment; Rev. G. S. McPhail.
ST. LUKE'S.—11.30 and 7.15, H.C.; Rev. J. Blackwell.
ST. MICHAN'S.—11, M.P.; Rev. J. W. Tuckey.
ST. PAUL'S.—11.30, H.C.; Rev. F. W. Day. 3.30, Children. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. F. W. Day.
ST. MATTHEW'S, Irishtown.—11.15, H.C.; Rev. J. E. Tomlinson (B.E.M.S.). 7, Rev. V. J. Walker.
MISSION TO THE ADULT DEAF AND DUMB, Gregg Hall.—3.30, Rev. V. J. Walker.
RATHFARNHAM.—8 and 11.30, H.C. 10.15, 11.30 and 7.30, Rev. D. R. C. Hillard. 3.30, Children.
ZION, Rathgar.—8 and 11, H.C. 10 and 11, Rev. L. A. Elliott. 3, Young People. 7, Student and Youth Service; Rev. Gordon Harman.
ST. PHILIP'S, Temple road.—8, H.C. 11, M.P.; Rev. W. H. Coulter. 7.15, E.P.
CHRIST CHURCH, Dun Laoghaire.—8, H.C. 11.15, Matins and H.C.; The Vicar. 7.30, Evensong; The Vicar.
ST. BRIGID'S, Stillorgan.—11.15, M.P. and H.C. 6.30, E.P.; Canon H. C. Cave.
ALL SAINTS', Raheny.—11.30, M.P. and H.C.; Canon Drury. 7, E.P.; Canon Drury.
ST. PAUL'S, Glenageary.—8.30 and 11.30, H.C. 11.30 and 7, Rev. N. L. Roberts.
MARINERS' Dun Laoghaire.—8 and 11.30, H.C. 11.30, Canon Chamberlain. 7.15, Rev. J. H. Ruby.
ST. PATRICK'S, Dalkey.—8.30, H.C. 11.30, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. C. S. Colins. 3.30, Children. 7, E.P.; Rev. C. S. Colins.
ST. PAPPAN'S, Santry.—8, H.C. 10.30 and 4, Rev. W. R. A. Bond.
ST. MOBHI'S.—11, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. W. A. M. Cox. 3.30, Evensong; Rev. C. T. A. Carter. 7.15, E.P.; the Archbishop of Dublin.
ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST'S, Coolock.—12, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. W. R. A. Bond.
MONKSTOWN.—8 and 10.30, H.C. 11.30, M.P.; the Rector. 3.30, Children. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. T. H. Kennedy.
CLONTARF.—7.45, H.C. 11.15, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. J. B. Neligan. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. W. LL. Rooke.
HAROLD'S CROSS.—8 and 11.15, H.C. 11.15, Rev. W. C. G. Proctor. 3.30, Children. 7.15, Rev. A. G. McNutt.
ST. PHILIP AND ST. JAMES'S, Booterstown.—8 and 10, H.C. 11 and 3.30, Rev. F. P. Blennerhassett. 7.15, the Rector.
CHRIST CHURCH, Blackrock.—11.30, the Rector. 7, H.C.; Rev. F. F. Blennerhassett.
ST. MARY'S, Donnybrook.—8 and 11, H.C. 11, Canon Campbell. 3.30 and 7.15, Rev. Richard Hanson.
SANDFORD.—11, Rev. John A. R. Marks. 7.15, Rev. Canon Harvey.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES.
ABBEY CHURCH, Rutland sq.—11.30 and 7.30, Rev. David Hay, Lisburn (Anniversary Services).
ADELAIDE ROAD.—11.15 and 7.15, Very Rev. Dr. R. K. Hanna.
ST. ANDREW'S, Blackrock.—11 and 7.15, Rev. G. B. G. McConnell.
ST. ANDREW'S, Bray.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. Noel Thompson.
CHAPELIZOD.—4.30, Rev. Dr. J. A. H. Irwin.
CLONTARF.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. Dr. J. A. H. Irwin.
DONORE.—11.30 and 7, Rev. T. Bole.
HOWTH.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. J. McCaughey.
KINGSTOWN CHURCH, Dun Laoghaire.—11.15 and 7.30, Rev. S. J. Park.
LUCAN.—10.15, Rev. Dr. J. A. H. Irwin.
MALAHIDE.—3, Rev. J. McCaughey.
ORMOND QUAY AND SCOTS.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. T. Byers.
RATHGAR CHRIST CHURCH.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. J. Montgomery.
SANDYMOUNT.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. R. S. Crockett.
NAAS.—12, Rev. Dr. J. A. H. Irwin.
MISSION CHURCH, Ormond quay.—3, Sabbath School. 4.30, Evangelistic Service; Mr. E. Logan.
ST. COLUMBA'S SCHOOL.—8.15, Evangelistic Service; Mr. E. Logan.

METHODIST CHURCHES.
CENTENARY.—11 and 7.15, Rev. A. W. Gamble.
BRIGHTON RD., Rathgar.—11.15 and 7.15, Rev. E. Whittaker.
(Continued in next column.)
ST. MARK'S.—11.30, H.C.; Rev. G. D. Hobson. 3.30, Mr. J. Arbuthnott. 7, B.B. Enrolment; Rev. G. S. McPhail.
ST. LUKE'S.—11.30 and 7.15, H.C.; Rev. J. Blackwell.
ST. MICHAN'S.—11, M.P.; Rev. J. W. Tuckey.
ST. PAUL'S.—11.30, H.C.; Rev. F. W. Day. 3.30, Children. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. F. W. Day.
ST. MATTHEW'S, Irishtown.—11.15, H.C.; Rev. J. E. Tomlinson (B.E.M.S.). 7, Rev. V. J. Walker.
MISSION TO THE ADULT DEAF AND DUMB, Gregg Hall.—3.30, Rev. V. J. Walker.
RATHFARNHAM.—8 and 11.30, H.C. 10.15, 11.30 and 7.30, Rev. D. R. C. Hillard. 3.30, Children.
ZION, Rathgar.—8 and 11, H.C. 10 and 11, Rev. L. A. Elliott. 3, Young People. 7, Student and Youth Service; Rev. Gordon Harman.
ST. PHILIP'S, Temple road.—8, H.C. 11, M.P.; Rev. W. H. Coulter. 7.15, E.P.
CHRIST CHURCH, Dun Laoghaire.—8, H.C. 11.15, Matins and H.C.; The Vicar. 7.30, Evensong; The Vicar.
ST. BRIGID'S, Stillorgan.—11.15, M.P. and H.C. 6.30, E.P.; Canon H. C. Cave.
ALL SAINTS', Raheny.—11.30, M.P. and H.C.; Canon Drury. 7, E.P.; Canon Drury.
ST. PAUL'S, Glenageary.—8.30 and 11.30, H.C. 11.30 and 7, Rev. N. L. Roberts.
MARINERS' Dun Laoghaire.—8 and 11.30, H.C. 11.30, Canon Chamberlain. 7.15, Rev. J. H. Ruby.
ST. PATRICK'S, Dalkey.—8.30, H.C. 11.30, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. C. S. Colins. 3.30, Children. 7, E.P.; Rev. C. S. Colins.
ST. PAPPAN'S, Santry.—8, H.C. 10.30 and 4, Rev. W. R. A. Bond.
ST. MOBHI'S.—11, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. W. A. M. Cox. 3.30, Evensong; Rev. C. T. A. Carter. 7.15, E.P.; the Archbishop of Dublin.
ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST'S, Coolock.—12, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. W. R. A. Bond.
MONKSTOWN.—8 and 10.30, H.C. 11.30, M.P.; the Rector. 3.30, Children. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. T. H. Kennedy.
CLONTARF.—7.45, H.C. 11.15, M.P. and H.C.; Rev. J. B. Neligan. 7.15, E.P.; Rev. W. LL. Rooke.
HAROLD'S CROSS.—8 and 11.15, H.C. 11.15, Rev. W. C. G. Proctor. 3.30, Children. 7.15, Rev. A. G. McNutt.
ST. PHILIP AND ST. JAMES'S, Booterstown.—8 and 10, H.C. 11 and 3.30, Rev. F. P. Blennerhassett. 7.15, the Rector.
CHRIST CHURCH, Blackrock.—11.30, the Rector. 7, H.C.; Rev. F. F. Blennerhassett.
ST. MARY'S, Donnybrook.—8 and 11, H.C. 11, Canon Campbell. 3.30 and 7.15, Rev. Richard Hanson.
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LUCAN.—10.15, Rev. Dr. J. A. H. Irwin.
MALAHIDE.—3, Rev. J. McCaughey.
ORMOND QUAY AND SCOTS.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. T. Byers.
RATHGAR CHRIST CHURCH.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. J. Montgomery.
SANDYMOUNT.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. R. S. Crockett.
NAAS.—12, Rev. Dr. J. A. H. Irwin.
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BRIGHTON RD., Rathgar.—11.15 and 7.15, Rev. E. Whittaker.
(Continued in next column.)

ROYAL Film at 3.5, 6.35, 9.15
DUBLIN'S BRIGHTEST STAGE AND SCREEN HITS! Show at 4.10, 7.46.
The Ritz Brothers, in "NEVER A DULL MOMENT." A Riotous Success "FLYING HIGH." In 10 Scenes, with "RUSSIAN RHAPSODY." "DUDE RANCH."
SUNDAY NEXT—Book for 8 o'c. Show
THE SHOW WITH A DIFFERENCE!
It's New! It's up-to-the-minute!
It's Original!
"TWENTIETH CENTURY CAVALCADE."
See "Down Argentine Way."
See "Swanee River."
See "On the Banks of the Wabash."
See "Two Dreams Met."
See "Breaking into Hollywood."
See "I Heard the Birdies Sing."
SEE 1943'S SHOW SURPRISE
Plus The Screen's Rhythm Cavalcade, "STORMY WEATHER."
LENA BILI CAB HORNE. ROBINSON, CALLOWAY, THE NICHOLAS BROTHERS.

REGAL ROOMS At 2.30, 4.40, CINEMA, 6.45, 8.50.
RETAINED SECOND WEEK.
For the Thrill of a Lifetime see BETTY GRABLE,
George Montgomery, Cesar Romero, in "CONEY ISLAND."
In Lavish Technicolour.
BOOK NOW FOR SUNDAY NIGHT.

SAVOY At 2.25, 4.37, 6.51, 9.5.
BING'S FIRST TECHNICOLOUR MUSICAL!
BING CROSBY, DOROTHY LAMOUR,
MARJORIE REYNOLDS, BILLY DE WOLFE, LYNN OVERMAN.
In
"DIXIE."

CAPITOL Daily 2.30 to 10.45
CONTINUOUS.
Super Cine-Variety Entertainment.
"THE TALK OF THE TOWN,"
3rd Edition
A Feast of Melody, Song and Dance.
ON THE SCREEN
RICHARD DIX and JANE WYATT, in "THE IRON ROAD."
Show at 4.15, 7.40.
Film at 3 o'c., 6.20, 9.30.
SUNDAY NEXT, at 3 o'c. and 8 o'c., The Screen's Greatest Musical Hit
Brought Back for Your Delight,
TYRONE POWER, ALICE FAYE, DON AMECHE.
IN
"ALEXANDER'S RAGTIME BAND."
ON THE STAGE:
Another Delightful Edition of "THE TALK OF THE TOWN."
COMING: 2 MUSICAL TREATS.
SUNDAY, NOV. 28th, at 3.15 p.m., RADIO EIREANN
4th SYMPHONY CONCERT.
Soloists:
Rhoda Coghill and William F. Watt.
SUNDAY, DEC. 5th, at 3.30,
THE DUBLIN ORATORIO SOCIETY
Presents HANDEL'S "MESSIAH."
Guest Artists:
Laelia Finneberg, Kathleen Uhlemann, William F. Watt, Hooton Mitchell.
Choir of 100 Voices.
Conductor—Turner Huggard.
Prices—Both Concerts—1/-, 2/-, 3/-, 4/-.

ADELPHI Attractive Double Feature Programme.
FLANAGAN AND ALLEN, in "THEATRE ROYAL."
Fun Music! Thrills!
Showing at 3.14, 6.06, 8.58.
And
"THE OMAHA TRAIL."
A Tale of Pioneers, with James Craig, Pamela Blake, Dean Jagger.
Showing at 2.0, 4.52, 7.44.
BOOK NOW FOR SUNDAY NIGHT.

ASTOR
BREAKING ALL RECORDS.
7th SENSATIONAL WEEK.
ROBERT DONAT and MADELEINE CARROLL in
"THE 39 STEPS,"
Alfred Hitchcock's Greatest Production.
To-day at 2.30, 4.40, 6.55 and 9.5.
Book Now for Sunday Night.

CARLTON To-day at 2.10, 4.30, 6.55, 9.15.
DONALD O'CONNOR, ALLAN JONES, Gloria Jean, Jane Frazee, Peggy Ryan, With 4 Step Brothers, All-Girl Choir, And ALL-GIRL ORCHESTRA, in
"WHEN JOHNNY COMES MARCHING HOME."
In addition! BASIL RATHBONE in
"SHERLOCK HOLMES FACES DEATH."
TENSE! BAFFLING! THRILLING!
Greatest Two-Feature Programme Yet!

GRAFTON Continuous 2 to 10.30
2.25, 4.30, 6.40, 8.50
LESLIE HOWARD—MERLE OBERON, in "THE SCARLET PIMPERNEL."

PAVILION Dun Laoghaire.
At 4.4, 6.34, 9.4.
Randolph Scott, Claire Trevor, Glenn Ford in "THE DESPERADOES."
In Technicolor.

REGENT CINEMA, BLACKROCK.
BUD ABBOTT, LOU COSTELLO, "MONEY FOR JAM."
Also "RAIDERS OF THE DESERT."

I always send my Best Things to Imco
HAVE IT
IMCOed
NOW!
and regularly!!
Post to IMCO, Dyers, Cleaners, Repairers, Merrion, Dublin.

LEGAL NOTICES.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
In the Goods of
JANE SHAIRP, late of No. 30 Park Drive, Cowper Gardens, Ranelagh, in the City of Dublin, Spinster, Deceased.
Pursuant to the Statute 22nd and 23rd Vic., Cap. 35, notice is hereby given that all creditors and other persons having any debts, claims or demands against the estate of the above-named Deceased, who died on the 16th day of July, 1943, and whose will was proved in the Exectors therein named in the High Court of Justice, Eire, on the 4th day of November, 1943, are hereby required to send particulars (in writing) of their debts, claims or demands to the undersigned Solicitors for the said Executors on or before the 23rd day of December, 1943, and notice is hereby given that at the expiration of that time the said Executors will proceed to distribute the assets of the said Testatrix among the parties entitled thereto, having regard only to the debts, claims and demands of which they shall then have had notice, and that they will not be liable for the assets or any part thereof so distributed to any person or persons of whose debt, claim or demand they shall not then have had notice.
Dated this 17th day of November, 1943.
STEWART & ORR, Solicitors for the said Executors, 7 Pearse street, Dublin.

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEQUEST.
MARY HINKSON, late of 7 Lea road, Sandymount, Dublin, and 23 Annaville Park, Ranelagh, Dublin, Spinster, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 30 and 31 Vic., Cap. 54, that the above-named, who died on the 11th January, 1942, by her last will, dated 15th September, 1933, declared that she and Miss May Thornton were joint tenants of the house No. 7, Lea road, Sandymount, Dublin, and by said will devised and bequeathed her share and interest in the house to the said Miss May Thornton for her life, and after her death to St. Ann's Bureau Board, Dublin.
Probate of the said will was, on the 10th day of June, 1943, granted forth of the Principal Probate Registry of the High Court of Justice, Eire, to the said Miss May Thornton, of 7 Lea road aforesaid, the Executrix in said will named.
Dated this 15th day of November, 1943.
McKEEVER & SON, Solicitors for the Executrix, 6 Foster place, Dublin.
To the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests, and all others concerned.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

AN ROINN TALMHAIDHEACHTA.
EMERGENCY POWERS (SCUTCHING OF FLAX) ORDER, 1943.
The above-named Order made by the Minister for Agriculture on the 18th November, 1943, provides that no flax yielded in the scutching of flax may not be retained by a person carrying on a flax scutch mill, without the consent of the grower of the flax. The Order also fixes maximum charges for the scutching of flax and tow during the period 18th November, 1943, to 30th September, 1944.
The Order is being placed on sale, and copies will be purchasable directly from the Government Publications Sale Office, 3/4 College street, Dublin, or through any bookseller.
D. TWOMEY, Secretary.
18th November, 1943.
18536. W.H.Co.

FOR PUBLIC NOTICES SEE PAGE 4.

The Irish Times

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1943.

Leros

"Nothing to report" is the burden of all despatches from Italy. The weather has been responsible for an almost complete stoppage of operations. If the Italian summer is a matter of envy to people of these latitudes, they may rejoice that they know nothing of the rigours of an Italian winter. As reference to a relief map will show, most of the fighting during the last couple of months has taken place at a very considerable height above sea-level; and snow has conspired with rain to make even harder the lot of both the Allied and the German troops. How long this position of stalemate will last it is impossible to say; weather conditions have less influence over warfare nowadays than they used to exercise; but it appears certain that there will be no "sensational" news from Italy for a period of weeks, if not of months. To some extent, the Allies "missed the 'bus" when they initiated their Italian campaign. In conception, the campaign was admirable; but events have shown that some valuable opportunities were missed. The actual landings were perilously late in the year; and it looks as if there is a very sound basis for the comments of Mr. Churchill and General Alexander—that useful time was lost during the negotiations with Marshal Badoglio. Unfortunately, from the Allies' point of view, this halt to operations in Italy coincides with the news of a reverse in the Eastern Mediterranean. After the dismissal of Signor Mussolini and the surrender of Marshal Badoglio to the Allies, both British and Germans cast eyes upon the Dodecanese Islands. The Germans realised that, if those islands should come into Allied possession, they would provide a base of the utmost utility for an invasion of Greece; and German troops seized the largest and most important island of the group, Rhodes, while the Allies occupied several of the smaller islands, including Cos and Leros. The natural advantages, of course, were all on the German side: the islands are a long way from the nearest Allied base, and are at no great distance from Greece, from which it is comparatively easy to send troops and equipment. Nevertheless, it appears that the Allies neglected to make the best use of their chances. Many weeks ago the Germans swooped upon Cos, and drove the Allied garrison out of it. Ten days ago they descended by sea and air upon Leros, and this island also has returned into Axis control.

"The Common Man"

Mr. Henry A. Wallace, Vice-President of the United States of America, repeated a phrase that he had used several times in the past when, in New York a few days ago, he asked that this should be made "the century of the common man." Nearly half of the century already has passed and the common man has got little more out of it than his predecessors obtained from their lives one or two hundred years before. It is true that he has enjoyed such luxuries as the radio and cheap motor-cars, but he also has been compelled to fight in, or suffer from the effects of, two great wars. In previous centuries the common man could leave wars to the professional soldiers, and the economic results of such conflicts as were waged were seldom of worldwide consequence. If this really is to be the century of the common man, a great deal of consideration must be given to his rights and his comforts when the present war ends. Mr. Wallace is described as a deeply religious man, who is guided in much of his political philosophy by the Old Testament prophets and the faith of the New Testament disciples. It must have been the Old Testament prophets that influenced that part of his recent speech in which he said that United States Government policy must be so planned that it would not be compelled "to give things away to other nations in peace." In its context with the rest of the speech, that sentence is not so lacking in New Testament charity as at first appears. Mr. Wallace went on to deplore the omission of his country, the greatest creditor nation in the world, to lead the world, twenty years ago, towards full employment of men, skill and resources. The short-term cost, he said, would have been many billions, but the long-term would have been nothing. Up to the present the task of feeding post-war Europe has been the subject of talks and plans in countries—including our own—which have escaped the worst ravages of war. That will be the most pressing part of charity and justice when the war ends. Afterwards, however, when Europe has been set upon its feet again, when the factories are working and international trade is flowing along the old channels, the task of statesmen and economists will be to ensure that the sources of production are used to make the common man more happy and more secure than he ever was in the past. It will be a task of tremendous magnitude to prevent the world from returning to the bad ways of the old system, with distribution clogged and industry idle because the pursuit of profit has been made more important than the good of the world's generality.

History Books

Many readers will agree with the appeal made by Dr. K. C. Bailey, F.T.C.D., at the annual meeting of the Church of Ireland Training College, for a new outlook on history. History, as taught in the schools nowadays, is, to a great extent, merely the story of successive wars. The ordinary Irishman, many years removed from a history book, thinks of the past of his country less as a steady development than as something rather like the spasmodic progress of a jumping-cracker. From Hugh O'Neill his memory jumps to the Cromwellian wars, and thence to "King Billy and the Boyne." He knows something about Wolfe Tone's struggles in 1798, but nothing about Grattan's Parliament of 1782. In fact, to use the well-worn antithesis, he remembers those who died for Ireland, but not those who lived for Ireland. In the circumstances, it is by no means surprising that almost the first game that a child plays is "soldiers." In Ireland, especially, fighting men tend to be held in greater honour than men of peace; but other countries are guilty of a like error. A world which desires that at the end of this war there shall be a lasting peace cannot afford to permit this—perhaps unwittingly—militaristic education. History must be written in terms of the Lincolns, the Burkes, the Parnells, not in terms of the Alexanders and Napoleons. It will be difficult, indeed, to teach children the story of their own land and other lands, with the emphasis on the achievements of peace rather than those of war. It will entail an understanding of trends, instead of a mere knowledge of events. What is more, in teaching of this kind, Dr. Bailey's demand for an unprejudiced view will be even harder to meet. Events by themselves can be recounted in an almanac; but the historian who desires to establish the relationship between events must look at them, necessarily, from the viewpoint of his own opinions. The Marxist interpreter will give a very different version from that of the Catholic chronicler. To obtain a reasonably unbiassed view, and at the same time to allow the individuality of the teacher the necessary play, will be a matter of great difficulty. Yet the results might prove every effort worth while. History, it has been said, is the story of great men; but it is not simply the story of great soldiers.

MOUNTJOY SCHOOL PRIZE DAY

The importance of educating boys to have a Christian philosophy in after life was stressed by the Primate of All Ireland, the Most Rev. Dr. Gregg, when he distributed the prizes at the prize distribution of Mountjoy School, Dublin, held yesterday in the Parochial Hall, George's place.

Education had two definite purposes, he said, the educational and the vocational. It was important that boys should be qualified to obtain good posts, but this was not the sole object; it seemed to be the sole purpose of a good many schools and educationists. Education was preparation for life, and Mountjoy School stood for real education in character, religion and intellectual pursuits, as well as in the physical side of boys' development.

The Bishop of Cashel, the Right Rev. Dr. Harvey, D.D., speaking on education from the pupils' point of view, stressed the importance of the responsibility of thinking everything out for oneself, and achievements of former pupils of the school were mentioned by Senator T. C. Kingsmill Moore, S.C.

The question of outside interests and recreations was dealt with in his report by the Headmaster, Mr. William Tate, M.A. He felt bound to enter a protest when he found boys spending two, three, or even four nights a week in attendance at organisations at a time which should be devoted to preparation.

The Irish paper set in the last Leaving Certificate Examination was criticised by the Headmaster, who said that it was unfortunate that boys should have been penalised in an examination which might vitally affect their future, either through the vagaries of examiners or the imposition of an unduly high standard.

ST. BRIGID'S CHURCH, STILLORGAN

The Rev. Canon H. C. Cave, who for the past seventeen years has been Rector of Malahide Church, was last night instituted Incumbent of St. Brigid's Church, Stillorgan, by the Most Rev. Dr. Barton, Archbishop of Dublin. The Bishop of Limerick was the preacher.

IRISH WILLS

The Rev. Canon Richard Cecil Patten, The Rectory, Fethard, Co. Tipperary, left £20,174 (Britain); Miss Lily Kate Miller, 26 Cyprus avenue, Bloomfield, Belfast, £4,595 (Britain); Miss Maud Nason Crofts, 4 Ashfield road, Ranelagh, Dublin, £7,645 (Britain).

(Continued from previous column.)

CHARLESTON RD.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. Lee Cole.
GEORGE'S HALL.—11.30 and 7.15, Rev. J. W. Day. 3.30, Brotherhood; Mr. E. Logan.
DOLPHIN'S BARN.—11.30, Rev. R. Greenwood. 7.15, Mr. W. V. Gordon.
INCHICORE.—11.30, Mr. W. J. Brien. 7, Mr. F. Collings.
DRIMNAGH.—11.30, Mr. D. M. Welr.
ABBEY ST.—11.30, Mr. H. H. Forsyth. 7.15, Mr. Godden (Y.M. Sec.).
BLACKHALL PLACE.—11.30, Rev. Chas. Wilson. 7, Mr. A. J. Styles.
LUCAS.—11.30, Mr. J. McEvoy. 7, Rev. Chas. Wilson.
SUTTON.—11.30, Rev. C. H. Crookshank. 7, Mr. McEvoy.
KINGSTOWN (Dun Laoghaire).—11.15 and 7 (Social Hour), Rev. S. J. Johnston.
BLACKROCK.—11.30, Rev. W. T. Charles. 7, Rev. Robert Moore.
DALKEY.—11.30, Rev. M. J. Lewis. 7, Rev. W. J. Clarke.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

Announcements in this Column (which in all cases must be authenticated) are charged at the rate of 1/- per line (minimum 3/-).

BIRTHS

BENSON—November 5, 1943, at a nursing home in England, to Margaret, wife of W. Fitzgerald Benson, a daughter.

BOLAND—November 12, 1943, at the Leinster Private Nursing Home, Dublin, to Mary, wife of Michael R. Boland, Skibbereen, Co. Cork, a daughter.

DOCKERAY—November 12, 1943, at Hatch Street Nursing Home, to Maud, wife of Gerald C. Dockeray, a son.

HILL—November 10, 1943, at Hatch Street Nursing Home, to Pansy, wife of Fredrick Hill, a son.

MALONE—November 11, 1943, at the Leinster Nursing Home, to Shiela (*nee* Dowling), wife of Patrick G. Malone, Sandymount House, Naas, a daughter.

MARRIAGES

MURRAY and HEALY—October 26, 1943, at University Church, Dublin (with Nuptial Mass), by Very Rev. P. Gorry, P.P., Monasterevan, assisted by Very Rev. L. Kehoe, P.P., Clane; John, son of the late Denis and Elizabeth Murray, Rathcoffey, Donadea, Co. Kildare, to Marion, daughter of the late John and Mary Healy, Firmount, Clane, Co. Kildare.

PHELAN and SHANNON—September 8, 1943, at Star of the Sea Church, Sandymount (with Nuptial Mass and Papal Blessing), by Very Rev. T. Ryan, P.P., assisted by Rev. P. Perkins, C.C.; Gerard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Phelan, St. Catherines, Ailesbury road, Dublin, to Sheelah, second daughter of Judge and Mrs. Shannon, Claremont House, Sandymount, Dublin.

DEATHS

BISHOP—November 17, 1943, at Mercer's Hospital, Frederick William Bishop, 92 Meath street, Dublin (late of Messrs. A. Guinness & Sons). Remains left hospital yesterday (Thursday) evening for St. Catherine's Church, Thomas street, Funeral leaving church at 10 a.m. to-day (Friday) for Mount Jerome Cemetery.

DAUNT—November 18, 1943, at Greystones, Mary Leslie Daunt, last surviving daughter of the late Rev. Achilles Daunt, Dean of Cork. Funeral arriving Mount Jerome Cemetery at 12 noon to-morrow (Saturday).

DOUGHTY—November 18, 1943, at 15 Windsor terrace, Dun Laoghaire, Mary V. Doughty. Funeral private. No flowers.

FEE—November 17, 1943, at his residence, Crieve, George Fee. Deeply regretted by his wife, Rita, and relatives. Remains were removed to Killoo Church yesterday (Thursday) evening. Funeral to-day (Friday) at 10 o'clock. "Peace, perfect peace." American papers please copy.

JACOB—November 18, 1943, at his residence, Luckington, Bailey, Charleswood Jacob, to the great sorrow of his wife and sons. Funeral (strictly private) to Dean's Grange to-morrow (Saturday). No flowers, by request.

MARGHANT—November 18, 1943, at her residence, Mongnacool, Butterfield, Rathfarnham, Edith, wife of the late Charles G. Marchant, Mus.Doc., late Organist of St. Patrick's Cathedral, Dublin, and daughter of the late W. F. Littledale, J.P., of Whaley Abbey, Rathdrum, Co. Wicklow.

MONTGOMERY—November 17, 1943 (very suddenly), Archibald Vernon Montgomery of St. Mary's Abbey, Trim. Funeral (strictly private) to St. Patrick's Church, Trim, at 3 p.m. to-day (Friday).

STACK—November 12, 1943, at Oxford, M. Olive Stack, daughter of the late Canon Stack and of the late Mrs. Stack, 31 Lower Leeson street, Dublin.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this Column will be found in Page 3.

IN MEMORIAM

COLE—In ever-loving memory of Annie Florence Cole, 8 Fairview avenue, Dublin, who died 19th November, 1942. "Sleep thy last sleep."—Inserted by her sorrowing sister.

CORBETT—Second Anniversary—In loving memory of my dear brother, Michael John Corbett, F.R.C.S.I., who died November 19th, 1941. Sacred Heart of Jesus, have mercy on his soul. Masses offered.—Ernest.

HORLACHER—In memory of Herman Horlacher, who passed away, 19th November, 1941. Never forgotten.

JOLLEY—In loving memory of our darling Muriel, called Home, 19th November, 1932, aged 9 years. "Suffer little children."

LLOYD—In proud and loving memory of dear Bob, called to Higher Service, 19th November, 1939. "Faithful unto death."—Mother, Emmie, Elsie and Blanche.

TENNANT—In loving memory of our father, William Tennant, called Home, 19th November, 1938. Ever remembered.

WEST—In loving memory of our dear Willie, who was called Home November 19th, 1940. He giveth His beloved sleep.

'Phone 62607. **NICHOLS** Estd. 1814

COMPLETE FUNERAL FURNISHERS, LOMBARD ST. (WESTLAND ROW).

Coffins, Horse and Motor Funerals, etc. PRIVATE MORTUARY.

1883 **WALLER** *1943*

FENIAN ST (formerly Denzille St.), MERRION SQUARE. PRIVATE MORTUARY.

DAIMLER MOTOR HEARSES & CARS. 'Phone 61275. Wires: "Undertaker, Dublin"

"POLLY," FLORIST, RATHMINES. 'Phone 92664. Day and Night. **WREATHS AND CROSSES**

PUBLIC NOTICES.

ST. BRIGID'S ORPHANAGE, 46 ECCLES STREET, DUBLIN.

ANNUAL CHARITY SERMON,

In Aid of St. Brigid's Orphanage Will be Preached by the VERY REV. OWEN McARDLE, C.M., ON SUNDAY NEXT, 21st NOV., 1943. In the CHURCH OF ST. PETER, PHIBSBORO',

Immediately after the First Gospel of the last Mass which commences at 12 o'clock. Contributions from those who cannot attend will be gratefully received by the Very Rev. Preacher; Very Rev. Father Superior, C.M. Phibsboro'; the Clergy of the Parish; Very Rev. and Rev. the Clergy of the City; and at St. Brigid's House, 46 Eccles Street, Dublin.

YOUR PRESENCE IS RESPECTFULLY REQUESTED.

RATHDOWN BOARD OF ASSISTANCE. FEVER HOSPITAL, LOUGHLINSTOWN.

TENDER FOR PAINTING.

The Commissioner administering the affairs of the Rathdown Board of Assistance invites tenders from experienced Contractors for painting of windows at above Hospital. Specification can be inspected at the office of the Board's Engineer, Mr. P. J. McCarthy, B.E., M.I.C.E.I., 26 Lower Leeson street, Dublin, or at the Hospital, Loughlinstown, during the usual office hours.

Tenders, in sealed envelopes, addressed to the undersigned and marked "Painting Fever Hospital," to reach the Board's office not later than 5 p.m. on the 30th day of November, 1943.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

By Order, THOS. JENKINSON, Acting Secretary.

Board's Office, 5 Parnell square, Dublin, 16th Nov., 1943.

TAKE notice that I intend to apply for a Renewal of the Certificate of Registration of the Dublin University Boat Club for the year 1944 under the Registration of Clubs Acts, 1904-'27.

IAN WILSON, Hon. Secretary, Dublin University Boat Club.

Great care is taken that advertisements published in this paper appear correctly, but no liability is taken for any error in or omission of any advertisement. The proprietors reserve the right to omit or alter any advertisement, no matter where or by whom accepted.

LOST AND FOUND

FOUND, Umbrella, 'bus stop, Ballsbridge. Owner give description.—959, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot Street Bridge.

LOST, Monday, between Grafton st. and Pillar, Wallet, containing cheque book and money, reward given. Reply Box L 195.

LOST, Monday, Nov. 15th, vicinity Grafton st., Diamond Sapphire Clip. Reward. Box L 240.

LOST on Sat., 13th, in dress circle flat, cloakroom, small Blue Opera Glasses in case. Finder rewarded at 2 Clyde rd.

LOST, West Highland Terrier; white; reward. Return Killiney House, Killiney. 'Phone 83303.

SITUATIONS VACANT NOTICE

Unless otherwise stated, all vacancies advertised hereunder are for employment in Ireland (exclusive of the Six Counties of Northern Ireland).

A CAREER with unlimited possibilities—Dress Designing, Ladies' Tailoring, etc. Write for free booklet and advice to the Principal, Miss Pauline Keller, B.A.I.D.A., London, Grafton Academy, 6 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin. 'Phone 21854.

A YOUNG Person (governess) req., for A. Co. Dub.; secondary educ. tion; able to play tennis; train prepared.—Mrs. Wood, 3 Fitzwilliam street, Dublin.

BOOKK cash ledger work; wholesale fir...

CITY G... and

MISCELLANEOUS

THE IRISH TIMES requires an experienced Reporter. Good descriptive writer. Apply giving particulars of education and experience, to the Chief Reporter.

FINE ART SALE, THE RECTORY, CELBRIDGE, November 30th and Following Days. Catalogues now ready at our Offices, 1/6 each, or post free 1/9. ALLEN and TOWNSEND, Auctioneers and Valuers, 10 STEPHEN'S GREEN, DUBLIN. 'Phone 72691/2.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. | SHANNON ELECTRIC FUSES. SOLUS ELECTRIC LAMPS. Wholesale Only.

MARKET GARDENING—Experienced Working Partner wanted (Protestant), some independent means and small capital to invest (return in full guaranteed). Exceptional opportunity for development. S.W. Eire. Attractive small cottage could be rented on premises (h. and c. bathroom). Interview, Dublin. Box L 734.

RADIOGRAM, 7-Valve H.M.V. Autogram for Sale, in perfect condition. Very little used. First purchased 1942. Price £100. Box Z 631, Radiogram.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. | SCOTCH FIR PLYWOOD. VENEERS, in Ash, Beech, Poplar & Elm.

ELSAN CLOSETS For A.R.P. and DOMESTIC SANITATION. Write for price list. THOS. DOCKRELL, Sons & Co., Ltd., Dublin.

WELDING POWDER now available at HEITON, George's Quay.

THE GROSVENOR HOTEL. Directly Opposite Westland Row Station. The point of arrival and departure for all boat trains. 'Phones 53452 and 629661.

WASH-DAY worries vanish when you use FOAMEX—the magic washing powder. It quickly and gently removes all traces of dirt and perspiration and, by its unique action, softens the water, so that even in cold water the clothes are left sweet and fresh. Foamex gives a better lather, whiter whites, fresher colours, softer silks and woollens. There's nothing to equal Foamex for its safety and effectiveness in washing stockings, underwear and delicate fabrics of all kinds. Look for the blue and white packet!

AUCTIONS

ARDVARNA, OUGHTERARD, CO. GALWAY. RESIDENCE OF COL. C. P. DOIG, D.S.O.

For immediate Sale, or might be Let Unfurnished, this desirable Gentleman's Residence, on seven acres, is in excellent repair, and contains 3 reception rooms, billiards room, cloakroom, kitchen with Esse cooker, pantry, scullery, store-room, 4 bedrooms, dressingroom, sun parlour, 3 maids' rooms, 2 bathrooms, 3 w.c.'s, also boiler room for central heating, wine cellar, cold storage rooms, etc. Electric light throughout. Heated garage (2 cars), with electric light and pit, extra garage for one car with rooms over both; kennels, turf and wood sheds, etc.; 2 well-stocked gardens, green tennis court, nice grounds. Large covered-in boathouse on Lough Corrib which affords free salmon and brown trout fishing; other salmon fishing also available, and shooting. Quarter-mile from Oughterard, 16 miles from Galway on main 'bus route. Freehold. Low rates. Inspection any day. Offers to reach us by Saturday, 27th inst., Price reasonable. Full particulars, photos, etc., from Agents.

JOYCE, MACKIE AND LOUGHEED, M.I.A.A., F.N.A.A. & F.C.I.I., GALWAY.

IMPORTANT CLEARANCE SALE

OF STOCK, CROP, FARMING IMPLEMENTS, FORDSON TRACTORS, STEAM ENGINE, THRASHING MILL, BALER, ETC., BY AUCTION.

WE have been instructed by Mr. Wm. Holmes, to SELL BY AUCTION, at Drumerdarch, Manorcunningham, Co. Donegal, on THURSDAY NEXT, NOVEMBER 25th, at 11.30 o'clock a.m. (S.T.).

Wallis and Stevens Steam Engine, 7 n.h.p. Wallis and Stevens Thrashing Mill, Howard Baler, 2 Fordson Tractors, Set of Extension Rims for Fordson Tractor, complete Set of Pneumatic Tyres and Wheels for Fordson Tractor, Pair of Fordson Front Wheels, Double Furrow Ransome Tractor Plough, 2 Tractor Trailers, Petrol Pump and 500-Gallon Tank, Massey Harris Binder, 6' cut, the usual Farming Implements, Stock, Crop, etc.

J. ROBINSON & SON, Auctioneers, LETTERKENNY.

SITUATIONS VACANT (CONTINUED)

WTD. immediately, Lady Junior Assistant (Protestant) for Drapery; Protestant; for Midlands; one out of her time would suit; state salary, send ref. (copy). Box L 697.

WTD. Ploughman (Protestant), with family of school age; Canadian wage. Free house, vegetables, fire and milk. Box Z 622. Ploughmth.

WTD. young Lady for Millinery, Mantles and General Drapery in County Cavan; must be a good saleswoman and stockkeeper. Reply, stating age, exper. and salary (indoor), enclosing copies of refs., to Box L 692.

LEGAL

CITY Solicitor requires Assistant. Apply, stating exper., etc., Box K 1969.

WTD. by County Solicitors, competent Law Clerk, with 3 to 10 yrs.' exper. Reply Box Z 667, Clerk.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED

AN expd. Cook go Heskeeper; understands dairy; excellent refs. Box L 733.

CAPABLE Shorthand Typist Bookkeeper (25) desires Clerical Work, evenings, in hotel or otherwise; Dublin expert; good appearance and address; highest refs. Box L 716.

DISENGAGED, Man Servant; young, trustworthy, good type, willing. Apply "The County" Personal Service Bureau, 37 Nassau st., Dublin. 'Phone 21122.

DRESSMAKER undertakes Trousseaux Orders, Underwear, Frocks, Tailor-Made Costumes; Renovations. Box K 2002.

DRESSMAID, Cook (where h. p'maid kept or Housekeeper); excellent refs. Box L 744.

EXPD. Cook seeks Monday Friday Work; town and commonsandy Sth. side. Box L 711.

EXPD. Gardener (married) seeks employment on estate or farm; excellent ref. Box K 508.

HOUSEKEEPER dis.; go Comp. Help; all duties; Protestants preferred; excellent refs. Box K 468.

HOUSEKEEPER dis.; hotel or private; excellent refs.; city preferred. Box K 493.

HOUSEMAID, young, married, R.C. Mechanic; engines, machinery; 7 years testimonials; trustworthy, most respectable couple. Box L 743.

LADY (30), R.C., sound education, wishes to go as Housekeeper to adults in city; good plain cooking; good refs. Box K 1941.

LADY with 9 years of high-class hotel cuisine and management, recently returned from England, seeks position as Housekeeper or Manageress of hotel, institutional housekeeper or other similar post; highest refs. Box L 211.

PORTER seeks situation; private house or hotel; city or suburbs preferred; good refs. Box L 743.

RESPECTABLE Protestant Nurse Attendant wants permanent or temporary work.—103 Lr. Beechwood ave., Ranelagh.

WTD. Position as Cook, by Lady; would do same at own home. Box Z 704. Typist.

WTD., by ex-British Army Pensioner, Caretaker, Storekeeper, or Position of Trust; security, £200; excel. refs. Box L 228.

YOUNG Man, farmer's son, age 20, tall, strong, wishes to Serve Time in Butchering; city preferred. Box L 722.

MEDICAL, NURSING, CARE.

ASSISTANT for practice, 12 miles outside London; £400 p.a. all found; must have own car.—Box L 1492, Royston, 123 Towncourt Lane, Petts Wood, Kent.

FIRST-CLASS Private Nursing Home has vacancy for lady child or elderly lady or gentleman; central; moderate. Box L 680.

OPTICIST—Junior Assistant (R.C.), male, req.; outdoor; country town. Reply, with copies of refs., etc., Box Z 663. Assistant.

MISS Boland, S.R.N., gives Colonic Lavage, Infra-red and Alpine Sun Treatments at 41 Leeson st. 'Phone 61492.

PROTESTANT young Nurse dis.; care invalid or go Comp.; highly recomd. Box L 737.

RESPECTABLE Protestant Nurse Attendant wants permanent or temporary work.—103 Lr. Beechwood ave., Ranelagh.

RELIABLE Nursemaid, expd.; bring baby; Dublin or Aglesea rd., Donnybrook. Box L 739.

S.E., C.M.B., Nurse, would give part time care and treatments, massage, injections, in patient's home; reasonable. Tel.—63394. Box L 726.

SISTER, Infirmary Theatre Case, city or S. suburbs. Box L 241.

WTD. for small, city hospital, Staff Nurse and theatre exper. Apply, stating qualifications, etc., Box Z 672.

WTD., Receptionist, doctor's house; hours 2-6. Box L 689.

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS

ADVANCES Made Daily, £25 to £5,000 and upwards.—Richmond Trust, Ltd., 59 South Richmond st., Dublin. 'Phone 52577.

CASH Advances, £25 to £5,000, with or without security. The Dublin Finance Corporation, Ltd., 6 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 'Phone 21287.

CASH Advances from £20 upwards.—Y. Roland Ltd., 16 College Green, Dublin. With or without security. 'Phone 21185.

EXPERT Driver (Lady) seeks Partner to work Car for Hire. Box L 201.

DUBLIN—LIVERPOOL. Speed in Comfort and Security with Aer Lingus TEO (IRISH AIR LINES) UPR. O'CONNELL ST., DUBLIN. Telephone: 72872 (4 lines).

DRY CLEANING BY EXPERTS R. & J. McKECHNIE, Ltd. 134 Stephen's Green, 76 Aungier St., DUBLIN.

SESSIAGH LINDESAY, TULLYHOGUE, COOKSTOWN, CO. TYRONE. SALE OF VERY CHOICE 36 ACRE FARM OF PRIME LAND, WITH GOOD DWELLINGHOUSE AND OUT-OFFICES THEREON. For the Reps. of the late Rev. B. H. Davidson, At our Offices in MOLESWORTH STREET, COOKSTOWN, On SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 27th, 1943, at 2 o'clock p.m. Part of the Lands of Sessiagh Lindesay, containing 36 acres 0 roods 2 perches, Statute Measure or thereabouts, held in Fee-Simple, subject to the half-yearly instalment of £25 17/7, payable to the Ministry of Finance for Northern Ireland.

This excellent small farm is situate about 2½ miles from Cookstown.

Note.—Mrs. Davidson will be at home on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday of each week before the Sale.

SIMMONS, McGLAUGHLIN & ORR, Solicitors, Dungannon. JOSEPH ALLEN (COOKSTOWN), LTD., Auctioneers, COOKSTOWN. 'Phone: Cookstown 233.

TWO RESIDENTIAL HOLDINGS FOR SALE BY PRIVATE TREATY.

(1) 41¾ Acres, S.M. Annuity £59 10s. 4d. P.L.V. £212 15s. Tithe Rent Charge £4 11s. 4d. New modern Dwelling, with 10 apartments, bathroom, h. and c. Excellent outoffices.

(2) 110 Acres, S.M. Annuity £16. P.L.V. £93 15s. Magnificent cut stone granite Residence; 13 apartments, h. and c. water throughout. Suitable out-offices.

Both Farms convenient to fairs, markets, trains and 'buses, and only about 30 miles from the city.

For Sale, Plot of Ground situated at Swift's Alley (off Francis street), area 1 rood 14 perches, frontage 165 feet approximately, average depth 67 feet approximately. Held in Fee-simple, Suitable for building site.

Full particulars,

THOS. DOYLE & SON, M.I.A.A., Baltinglass, CO. WICKLOW.

LETTING OF LAND BY PUBLIC AUCTION. THE COLLEGE, RATHCOOLE, CO. DUBLIN, On TO-DAY (FRIDAY), 19th NOVEMBER, AT 3 O'CLOCK. 53 ACRES of PRIME GRAZING LAND IN DIVISIONS, good keep, for Thomas Taaffe, Esq.

JOHN P. CUFFE, LTD., M.I.A.A., Auctioneers, 31 MANOR STREET, DUBLIN.

EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

ALL Professional and University Preliminaries, Oral and Correspondence. McGuire's College, Gardiner's Row.

CHEMISTRY Taught privately; all subjects, all exams.; native Irish. Box L 698.

FRENCH Lessons by native speaker.—Mdlle. Guidicelli, 18 Stephen's Green, 2nd floor. Grinds, Conversation.

LADY, highly qualified, would Assist Schools, mornings or afternoons; Art and any other subject; now or Jan. Box L 225.

GOVERNESSES & TUTORS WANTED

GREGG Shorthand Lessons reqd. daily; give qualifications, hourly fee. Box L 719.

LADY Graduate Reqd. in N. Ireland after Christmas vacation, for Science and Middle School Mathematics; salary in accordance with the regulations of the Ministry of Education under the authorised staff. Box Z 557, Graduate.

PROTESTANT Nursery Governess or Mother's Help, immediately. Baily, Donnybrook, Co. Dublin; must be thoroughly expd.; 3 children, aged 9, 7 and 4½ yrs. (2 at day school); 2 maids kept; own nursery-sittingroom; salary £75-£90, according to exper. Box K 519.

REQD., in Jan., for girls' recognised secondary school near Belfast, N. Ireland, Lady Graduate for Middle School Mathematics; salary in accordance with the scale of the Ministry of Education. Box Z 554, Graduate.

WTD., expd. Governess (Protestant), domesticated; outside N. Ireland province, town; state salary reqd., full particulars and refs. Box Z 647.

WTD., Domestic Science Teacher; part time; Dublin school. Box Z 645, Teacher.

WTD. in Dec., expd. Nursery Governess for Miss Orr, of J. for boy aged 7; must be genuine child lover and fond of country. Apply, with refs., to Mrs. Windham, Ballycoolin, Co. Monaghan.

WTD., after Christmas, Principal Teacher for Main National School, Co. Donegal; over 20 pupils. Apply Harvey, Malin Hall.

DOMESTICS WANTED

AN expd. Genl. Wtd. for small, modn. house in Sutton; one child (5) and children (1 child); good refs. essential; wages £36. Box L 308.

CAPABLE Genl. Wtd. at once; good cook; good refs.; wages £40; modn. house. Box L 570. Stephens's Library, Dun Laoghaire.

A YOUNG, R.C. Betweenmaid or Housemaid reqd.; state copies of refs. and full partics. Box L 703.

AVAILABLE Genl.; must be good cook and expd. in all duties; small family.—88 Merrion rd.

A YOUNG Cook Reqd., or good Cook Genl. might suit.—Mrs. Woods, 37 Dawson street, Dublin.

A HOUSE Parlourmaid Wtd. for comfortable situation; 4 servants kept; able to cycle; 2 in family; good wages.—Mrs. Wood, 37 Thurloe gdns., London; take 9 gns. 80 offers. Box L 718.

COOK Genl.—Settled Person capable, country lover, highly recomd.; 1 lady; good wages; satisfaction guaranteed.—57 Mid Abbey st. (opp. Adelphi).

COOK—Good, clean young Cook Required for Southern Hotel; wages £6 per month. State age and send copies of refs. to Box Z 642 Cook.

CAN lady recomd. nice, reliable Genl.? temporary; good plain cook; family 2; 8th. Dublin. Box L 1492. Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street.

EXPD. Ck. Genl.; all duties; wages £30-£40; uniform; enclose refs. (copies) with reply. Box L 191.

EXPD. H. P'maid Reqd.; wages £36-£40; seal copies of refs.—83 Morehampton Road, Donnybrook.

FIRST-Class Training available for thoroughly superior farmer's daughter as Cook General. Spotless cleanliness and good manners absolutely essential. Must provide full morning and afternoon uniforms. Excellent prospects. Written applications giving full details.—Peter Pan's House, Dalkey.

GENL. Wtd. (indoor); all duties; 4 adults; modn. house.—49 Rathgar and Rathfarnham rd., Terenure, 4 to 5 p.m.

GENL., reliable, young, well recomd.; good plain cooking; small family; suburbs; £40 year for suitable girl. Box L 248.

GENL. for modn. house; good cook; G.R.C.; first class refs.; 2 adults, infant, nurse; £40. Apply 3 Neville rd., Rathgar.

HOUSEKEEPER (Working) reqd.; Dublin city; single man; wages £40; must be good cook; good refs.; state age. Box L 732.

NANNIE Wtd., 3 children 3 to 8 yrs.; good home. Box Z 668, Nannie.

PROTESTANT Ck. Genl. for country place; wages £1; plenty of help; girl or woman essential; Aga cooker. Box L 690. Genl.

PROTESTANT H. P'maid or Man for quiet country place; exper. essential; plenty of help. Box L 680. P'maid.

WTD., Children's Nurse to care 1 baby 14 months old; maid kept; Southern; provincial town; send copies, photo of good wages to suitable applicant. Box Z 691, Nurse.

WTD., well recomd. Genl., for Foxrock; wages £36-£40. Box L 720.

WTD., expd. Nurse, beginning of Dec., to look after baby for month to 6 weeks with infant; wages £3 10s. Apply Mrs. Nicholson, The Deanery, Cashel, County Tipperary.

WTD., Ck. Genl. and young Housemaid; family 2; Ease cooker; country; send copies of refs., wages expected; bicycle essential. Apply Mrs. Mayne, Convent, Kildare.

WTD. immediately, for country, expert. Ck. Genl.; 2 adults and 2 boys in holidays; comfortable post; wages £52; good refs. reqd. Box Z 671, Cook.

WTD., young Girl as Help; country; 3 in family; one leaving school might suit. Box Z 698, Girl.

WTD., refined Girl as Nursemaid; R.C.; comfortable home. Box L 724.

WTD., Ck. Genl., small family; no home, good outings; wages £36; good ref. essential; Dublin suburbs. Box L 691.

WTD., smart, expd. Genl.; Sutton; £36. Box L 766.

WTD., expd. Ck. Genl. for Killiney; nurse and h. p'maid kept; high wages; age and sending copies of refs. Box L 712.

WTD., immediately, M.P'maid (R.C.), for country Westmeath. Apply, with copies refs., stating age, etc., Box Z 669, H.P'maid.

WTD., Asstt. Ck., D.E. trained, cooking for approx. 500. Salary, £50 p.a., all found. Uniform supplied. Holders of first-class refs. only need apply. State age and send copies certs. and refs. to Matron, Peamount Sanatorium, Newcastle, County Dublin.

YOUNG Working Housekeeper Wtd.; must be good plain cook; Rathgar district; good wages to suitable person. Box K 486.

£50 Ballybrack; only capable, expd. applicants reqd.; man and wife acceptable; plain cooker; 3 adults, 3 children. Box K 520.

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED

CHILDREN'S Nurse dis.; expd., young; very good refs. Box K 462.

CAPABLE Working Housekeeper dis.; excellent refs.; gentleman preferred Box Z 699.

CHILDREN'S Nurse (R.C.) disengaged; capable take complete charge; needlewoman, knitter. Box Z 698, Nurse.

CK. Genl. dis.; adults; all duties; excellent refs. Box K 495.

CK. Genl. dis.; go house p'maid; good long refs. Box K 490.

DAILY Genl. dis., day wkly.; city preferred; highly recomd. Box K 488.

DAILY Genl. dis.; young; all duties; very good refs. Box K 491.

EXPD. Housemaid disengaged; good refs. reqd. Box K 496.

EXPD. Genl. dis.; young; very good refs. Box K 484.

GENL. dis.; good Kitchenmaid; young; very good refs. Box K 495.

GENL. dis.; young, expd.; very good refs. Box K 497.

GENL. dis., three years last place; can be well recommended; good outings and wages. Box L 695.

HOUSEMAID dis.; go Waitress; very good refs.; go anywhere. Box K 489.

PARTLY trained Genl. dis.; highly recomd.; city or suburbs. Box K 485.

YOUNG Hsemaid go Waitress; dis.; good refs. Box K 497.

YOUNG Girl, some exper., wishes a situation with 2 in family; can be highly recomd. Box Z 695, Girl.

MOTORS, LORRIES, VANS.

A PENNY per mile is the cost of running your Truck when fitted with a "Trinpul" Raw Fuel Gas Producer. Particulars from Industrial Appliance Co., Red Mills, Clonskeagh, Dublin. 'Phone 91821. (Dublin), Ltd., Broadstone, Dublin.

GUARANTEED well seasoned Farm Cart Wheels for immediate delivery. Rubber-tyred Tub Traps and other horse-drawn Vehicles in stock.—McSweeney, Pope's quay, Cork.

MOTORS, LORRIES, VANS, CONTD.

MESSRS. Electricity Supply Board, 61 Southern Hyd., Jacobs, Willis & Son, Woods, Lamb Brook, and most large fleet owners, use Belray Gas Producers; deliveries from stock; guarantee of satisfaction or money returned with all plants supplied. Consult your local dealer or Autoservices, Ltd., Harcourt st., Dublin, for full particulars.

THE outstanding properties of Eclipse Producer Gas Plants are that they require minimum attention for maximum performance. That is why they are used by Great Southern Railways, Irish Independent, Irish Times and the leading commercial undertakings throughout Eire. Full partics. from A. H. Moore, Ltd., Little Longford street, Dublin, or W. J. Poole and Co., Ltd., 42 Westland Row, Dublin.

BICYCLES, TYRES, PRAMS.

FOR Sale, Large Pram, in perfect condn. £20 Kildare st.

PRAMS are still available and cheaper at Barrow's, 1 Nth. Earl st., Dublin. X

PRAM, large silver grey hood, tyres, etc., perfect; also Folding Pram, in good condition, enamelled Play-pen and Child's Push Chair, in perfect order. Box L 264.

ARTICLES FOR SALE.

ALL Waterproof Covers for carts, vans, threshers, lorries, Rick Covers, Sacks, Bags; best terms.—M. Coleman, Ltd., 21-25 Clarence st., Dublin.

AMERICAN Cigarettes, delivery Nov.-Dec., trade only. Prices and terms from W. & A. Armstrong, Ltd., Wholesale Distributors, Enniscorthy.

AMERICAN Cigarettes, 9/8 per 100, carriage free, and English Virginia Cigarettes, 8/- per 100, carriage free. Trade only. Do not send money till you get particulars from Box Z 347, Cigarettes. X

A PAIR large Linen Sheets, unused, slightly discoloured, £5—£30, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.

BREEZE Briquettes, 16/8 per 100; excellent value.—Bailey and Son, 3 Westbourne rd., Terenure. Phone 95809.

BEAUTIFUL Black Silk Spanish Shawl, embroidered corners, gold, exquisite fringe. Box L 200.

BILLIARD Table, 3 size, in excellent condition, complete, cues, marker, balls, etc.; £55—8 Shrewsbury road, Ballsbridge.

COVERS for ricks carts, threshers, lorries, Tarpaulins, Sacks and Tent Makers.—Peile Bros. Ltd., 36 Usher's quay, Dublin.

CINEMA—Two Simplex Front Shutter Projectors, complete with top and stands and adapter gearing; also Spools and Rewinder; at present in use with Western Electric 3a type sound equipment. To be seen at Grand Central Cinema, Limerick.

CARPET, new haircord, perfect, 18¼ x 12¼; £21. 'Phone 81569.

DOLL, ideal gift, handmade clothes, jointed, sleeping, 18", 25/-. Box L 227.

ELECTRIC Geyser, 30 gallons, for Sale. Browne and Co., St. Francis street, Galway.

ESSO Cooker, Major and Premier Combination; near Dublin. Box L 263.

FOR Sale, Electric Washer, in perfect condition; price £12. Box L 228.

FOR Sale, Office Tables, Counters, Chairs, 'Phone 83555. Box L 698.

FILES—We are now in a position to offer nearly every class and description of Files at almost pre-war prices. Wholesale only—Harpur Brothers, Waterford.

HOUSE Telephone for Sale, good condition; also about a mile 16 gauge Copper Telephone Wire. What offers? Box L 730.

LADY'S Black Hunting Boots, size 5, perfect; £2 10/-. Box Z 702, Boots.

MODEL Toy Fort and other Toys; good condition. Box L 188.

MARKLIN Electric Train, complete with transformer, track, wagons, including tip-up, engines, bridges, signals, stations, etc.; seen by appointment. Box L 245.

QUEAREST Mattress, new condition; all brass Floor Lamp, pair Candlesticks. Box L 696.

PRISM Binoculars, 12 x 40; Lemaire, Paris; £10.—Glenstila, Stillorgan. 'Phone 84128.

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